

考試科目	語言學概論	所別	語言所 6131	考試時間	3月19日 星期三 第3節
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國立政治大學圖書館

- 注意事項：1. 請以英文或中文作答
 2. 答案可以不按題目順序作答但須清楚標明題號
 3. 請勿以鉛筆作答

I. For each of the following concepts, give both a correct example and an incorrect example. 20%

Ex. Adjective

Correct example: beautiful

Incorrect example: with

1. Blending (word formation)
2. Thematic role
3. Absolute antonyms
4. Derivational prefix
5. Antecedent
6. Back formation
7. Stranded preposition
8. Dative construction
9. Telegraphic speech
10. Gerund

II. The two verbs 切 and 割 in Mandarin are similar in meaning; however, there is a subtle difference. Describe this difference and also discuss how this difference affects their syntactic behavior. 10%

III. Compare the PP phrases in (1) with those in (2) and come up with a hypothesis as to why only those in (1) can invert. 10%

1. a. A lot of people stood on the stage.
 b. On the stage stood a lot of people.
 c. Three missionaries came to the village.
 d. To the village came three missionaries.
2. a. A lot of people sang on the stage.
 b. *On the stage sang a lot of people.
 c. Three missionaries preached to the village.
 d. *To the village preached three missionaries.

IV. Identify both the syntactic category (e.g., PP) and the grammatical function (e.g., subject) for each of the constituents underlined. 10%

1. She always wanted to buy an LV handbag.
2. Watching you dance is certainly a pleasure.
3. Mary plays the piano extremely well.
4. The rumor that he is gay is making Tom quite upset.
5. The rumor that those guys are spreading is not very nice.

備 考 試 題 隨 卷 繳 交

命 題 委 員 : : 18

命題紙使用說明：1. 試題將用原件印製，敬請使用黑色墨水正楷書寫或打字（紅色不能製版請勿使用）。
 2. 書寫時請勿超出格外，以免印製不清。
 3. 試題上如有標註註以掛號案出，以免發生不正確。

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V. Data: Greek

1. [kano] 'do'
2. [xano] 'lose'
3. [çino] 'pour'
4. [cino] 'move'
5. [kali] 'charms'
6. [xali] 'plight'
7. [çeli] 'eel'
8. [ceri] 'candle'
9. [çeri] 'hand'
10. [kori] 'daughter'
11. [xori] 'dances'
12. [xrima] 'money'
13. [krima] 'shame'
14. [xufta] 'handful'
15. [kufeta] 'bonbons'
16. [oçi] 'no'
17. [oci] '2.82 pounds'

Questions:

1. Work out the distinctive feature specifications of the sounds [x], [k], [ç], and [c].
What is the MINIMUM feature which distinguishes the following pair? 8%
 - a. [x] vs. [k]
 - b. [c] vs. [ç]
 - c. [c] vs. [k]
 - d. [x] vs. [ç]
2. Based on the sounds [x], [k], [ç], and [c] in Greek, do they also occur in Mandarin? Please list them in IPA with examples. 8%
3. Which of these sounds [x], [k], [ç], and [c] are in contrastive distribution, and which are in complementary distribution? 8%

備考	試題隨卷繳交
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命題委員： 19

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3. 試題由郵寄遞者請以掛號寄出，以免遺失而示慎重。

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4. Present your phonemic analysis by: a) first presenting a list of phonemes with rules for allophones, and then b) explain the alternations in terms of features (i.e., phonological rules). c) For each phoneme that has more than one allophone, justify your choice of 'basic variant' on the grounds of broadest range of environments, regular/natural rule, and the overall phonological pattern that emerges. 16%

5. There is a phonological process at work here. What is it? Does any other language that you know of also have such a process? Explain it with an example. 10%

備 考	試 題 隨 卷 繳 交
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命 題 委 員 : : 20

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 3. 試題中如有空白處請以掛號圈出，以免遺失而示慎重。