國立政治大學九十七 學年度研究所博士班入學考試命題紙 第/頁,共/頁

考試科目事業是文所別字教研究的考試時間呈期尖日第一節

壹、英翻中:50%

I. Mainline Protestants reject the idea that the church is the final authority on religious truth. Members expect their leaders to teach and even to lead, but they see their leaders more as guides than arbiters because ultimate responsibility in matters of faith lies with each individual Christian. Therefore, religious leaders often disagree among themselves, and congregation members do not always agree with the clergy. Within each theological tradition, as well as within each denomination and congregation, there are some whose beliefs are more similar to those held by Evangelicals and Fundamentalists than to the positions associated with mainline Protestantism.

II. The Vimalakirti Sutra belongs to a line of tradition that stretches from the Prajnaparamita sutras to Zen. The sutra shows a predilection for the use of paradox and negative statements. A number of passages on meditation and enlightened wisdom clearly point in the direction of Zen. The third chapter contains a scene that typifies the teaching of the sutra. The Buddha proposes to send one of his disciples to Vimalakirti, who had previously sent five hundred distinguished young men to the master. Meanwhile, Vimalakirti himself lies at home on a sickbed. His illness, however, is an upaya to attract many visitors to his house, where he might instruct them.

貳、中翻英:20%

天命之謂性,率性之謂道,修道之謂教。道也者,不可須臾離也,可離非道也。是故君子戒慎乎其所不睹,恐懼乎其所不聞。

參、英文寫作:30%

Please write an article, no more than one hundred fifty words, to elaborate your idea regarding the relationship among religion, violence, and world peace.

備 考 試題隨卷繳交 命題委員: (簽章) 年 月 日

命題紙使用説明: 1.試題將用原件印製,敬請使用黑色墨水正楷書寫或打字 (紅色不能製版請勿使用)。

2. 書寫時請勿超出格外,以免印製不清。

3. 試題由郵寄遞者請以掛號寄出,以免遺失而示慎重。

國立政治大學九十七 學年度研究所領士班入學考試命題紙

第/ 頁,共 / 頁

考試科目宗教基本的影研新 别杂教研究可 考試時間 罗月秋日第二節

一、簡答題:八題,每題五分,共四十分 (40%)

僅就下列八個專有名詞,解釋其在宗教研究上的內容、特點與意義。(中文 翻譯名詞如有差異,皆以括弧內原文爲主)

- 1. 巴克提 (bhakti)
- 5. 祭祀圈

2. 三洞四輔

- 6. 律法 (halakhah)
- 3. 普世性 (ecumenical)
- 7. 陳那 (Dignāga)
- 4. 念功 (shahādah)
- 8. 辟穀
- 二、申論題:兩題,每題三十分,共六十分 (60%)

(-)

試就以下十五位哲學或宗教理論學者群,至少選三位以上組成一組,並 回答下述問題:

- a. 簡述每一位學者的個別理論;
- b. 說明他們之間的彼此關係以及解釋爲何可以成一類組:
- c. 他們這一組學者對宗教研究有何貢獻?
- 1. 印順
- 6. Max Weber
- 11. Karl Marx

- 2. Rudolf Otto
- 7. Mircea Eliade
- 12. Emil Durkheim

- 3. Paul Tillich
- 8. Sigmund Freud
- 13. Wilfred C. Smith

- 4. Martin Buber
- 9. Immanuel Kant
- 14. 西谷啓治

- 5. Mary Douglas
- 10. Victor Turner
- 15. Thomas Merton

 (\Box)

最近政府開始承認宗教團體所成立的「宗教研修學院」,此係繼二十年 前准許大學內設立宗教研究所之後,另外一件宗教與學術界大事。請參考以 下提示,加以評論此一大事:

- a. 與台灣宗教的發展和宗教團體的關係;
- b. 與宗教研究所的關係;
- c. 在宗教學術上的利弊得失。

備 技	試	題隨	卷	繳	交				<u> </u>
命題委員	:	-		ja e.		(簽章)	年	月	В

- 命題紙使用説明: 1.試題將用原件印製,敬請使用黑色墨水正楷書寫或打字 (紅色不能製版請勿使用) 。
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