

考試科目	微積分	所別	數學數學碩士班	考試時間	3月14日 第3節 星期六
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1. (20%) Evaluate the following integrals.

(a) $\int_1^e \ln x dx$

(b) $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{(x^2 + 1)(y^2 + 1)} dx dy$

2. (20%) Let $f(x)$ be a continuous function on the real line.

(a) Show that $\frac{d}{dx} \int_a^x f(t) dt = f(x)$.

(b) Suppose that $f(x)$ satisfies

$$\int_{x^2}^{e^x} f(t) dt = x.$$

What is the value of $f(x)$ at $x = 1$?

3. (20%) Evaluate the following limits if exists.

(a) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2^n}{n!}$.

(b) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k(k+1)}$.

4. (20%) Let $a_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $1 \leq i \leq k$, be k distinct points and

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^k \|x - a_i\|^2, x \in \mathbb{R}^n,$$

where $\|\cdot\|$ denotes the Euclidean norm of \mathbb{R}^n . Does $f(x)$ have a minimum at some point of \mathbb{R}^n ?

5. (20%) Suppose that $f(x)$ and $g(x)$ are continuous functions on the real line. Show that the composition $f \circ g(x)$ is also continuous.

備 考	試 題 隨 卷 繳 交
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命 題 委 員 :	(簽 章)
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國立政治大學九十八 學年度研究所**博士**班入學考試命題紙

第 1 頁，共 1 頁

考試科目	微生物學	所別	農業試驗場	考試時間	三月十六日 星期四 第四節
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1. (20%) Let $T: \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$ be a linear transformation. Show that there exists real numbers $a_1, a_2, a_3, b_1, b_2, b_3$, such that $T(x, y, z) = (a_1x + a_2y + a_3z, b_1x + b_2y + b_3z)$.
 2. (20%) Let

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -4 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Find the Jordan canonical form J for A , and an invertible matrix P such that

$$J = P^{-1}AP.$$

3. (20%) Let

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 2 & -4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

Let $L_A : \mathbb{R}^4 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$ be the linear transformation $L_A(\mathbf{x}) \equiv A\mathbf{x}$.

- (a) Find a basis for the range of L_A .
 (b) Find a basis for the null space of L_A .

4. (20%) Let V and W be subspaces of a finite-dimensional vector space over a field \mathbb{F} . Show that

$$\dim(V + W) = \dim V + \dim W - \dim V \cap W$$

5. (20%) Let V and W be vector spaces over a field \mathbb{F} . Let $T: V \rightarrow W$ be a linear transformation. Show that T is an isomorphism if and only if T is one-to-one and onto.

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命 題 委 員 :	(簽 章)

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2. 書寫時請勿超出格外，以免印製不清。
3. 試題由郵寄遞者請以掛號寄出，以免遺失而示慎重。