

REFERENCES

- Aissen, Judith. 1999. Markedness and subject choices in Optimality Theory. *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 17. 673-711.
- Bittner, Maria and Ken Hale. 1996. The structure determination of case and agreement. *Linguistic Inquiry*. 27.1:1-68.
- Bresnan, Joan. 1994. Locative inversion and the architecture of universal grammar. *Language* 70.72-131.
- Bresnan, Joan. 2000. Optimal syntax. *Optimality Theory: Phonology, syntax and acquisition*, ed by Joost Dekkers, Frank van der Leeuw and Jeroen van de Weijer, 334-385. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bresnan, Joan. 2001. Lexical-Functional syntax. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Bresnan, Joan and Annie Zaenen. 1990. Deep unaccusativity in LFG. *Grammatical relations: a cross-theoretical perspective*, ed by K. Dziwirek, P. Farrell and E. M. Bikandi, 45-57. Stanford CA: CSLI Publications/Stanford Linguistics Association.
- Bresnan, Joan and J. M. Kanerva. 1989. Locative inversion in Chichewa: A case study of factorization in grammar. *Linguistic Inquiry* 20.1-50.
- Bresnan, Joan. 2001. Lexical Functional Syntax. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Butt, Miriam, Mary Dalrymple, and Anette Frank. 1997. An architecture for linking theory in LFG. *The Proceedings of the LFG '97 Conference*, ed by Miriam Butt and Tracy Holloway King. University of California, San Diego.
- Carnie, Andrew. 2002. Syntax: A generative introduction. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Chang, Yung-li. 1997. Voice, case and agreement in Seediq and Kavalan. Ph.D. Dissertation, National Tsing-Hua University.
- Chang, Clair Hsun-huei. 2000. Yami reference grammar. Taipei: Yuen Liu.
- Comrie, Bernard. 1988. Passive and voice. *Passive and voice*, ed by Masayoshi Shibatani, 9-23. Amsterdam: John Benjamin Publishing Co.
- Dixon, Robert M. W. 1994. Ergativity. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dowty, D. 1991. Thematic proto-roles and argument selection. *Language* 67.547-619.
- Falk, Yehuda N. 2001. Lexical-Functional Grammar: An introduction to parallel constraint-based syntax. Stanford, California: CSLI Publications.

- Gault, JoAnn. 1997. Thoughts concerning ergativity, subject and focus in Sama Bangingi'. Selected papers from the 8ICAL. 393-422.
- Gilbert, Dicky and Helen de Hoop. 1998. Conflicting constraints: An introduction to Optimaility Theory. Lingua 104.1-12.
- Guilfoyle E, H. Huang, and L.Travis. 1992. Spec of IP and Spec of VP: two subjects in Austronesian languages. Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 11.45-84.
- Her, One-soon. 2003. Chinese inversion constructions with a simplified LMT. Lexical-Functional Grammar analysis of chinese, Journal of Chinese Linguistics Monograph, No. 19, ed by A.Botomo and K. Luke.
- Her, One-soon. 2005. Optimality-theoretic lexical mapping theory: A case study of locative inversion. International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction, Vol 2.1
- Ho, Arlene Yue-ling. 1990. Yami Structure: A Descriptive Study of the Yami Language. M.A. Thesis, National Tsing Hua University.
- Holmer, Arthur. 2001. The ergativity parameter. Lund university linguistic department working papers 48.101-13.
- Hopper, P. and Sandra Thompson. 1980. Transitivity in Grammar and Discourse. Language 56.2.
- Keenan, Edward L. 1976. Toward a Universal Definition of "Subject". Subject and topic, ed by Charles N. Li. London: Academic Press.
- Keenan, Edward L. and Bernard Comrie. 1977. Noun phrase accessibility and universal grammar. Linguistics Inquiry 8.63-99.
- Kroeger, Paul R. 1993. Phrase structure and grammatical relations in Tagalog. Dissertations in Linguistics. Stanford, CA: Center for the Study of Language and Information.
- Legendre, Geraldine, William Raymond, and Paul Smolensky. 1993. An optimality-theoretic typology of case and grammatical voice systems. Proceedings of BLS 19, 464-478.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei. 1997. A syntactic typology of Formosan Languages – Case markers on nouns and pronouns. Typological studies of languages in China. Symposium series of the Institute of History and Philology, No. 4, 443-477. Academia Sinica.
- Liao, Hsiu-chuan. (2004). Transitivity and ergativity in Formosan and Philippine languages. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Hawai'i.
- Lødrup, Helge. 1999. Linking and optimaility in the Norwegian presentational focus construction. Nordic Journal of Linguistics 22.205-30.

- MacLachlan, Anna. 2002. Optimality and three western Austronesian case systems. *Language universals and variation*, ed by Mengistu Amberber and Peter Collins, 155-84.
- Manning, Christopher. 1995. Ergativity: Argument structure and grammatical relations. Paper presented in LSA 95.
- Marantz, A. P. 1984. On the nature of grammatical relations. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Morimoto, Yukiko. 1999. An optimality account of argument reversal. *The Proceedings of the LFG '99 Conference*, ed by Miriam Butt and Tracy King. University of Manchester, UK, July 19-21.
- Paul, Ileana M. 2000. Malagasy clause structure. Ph.D. Dissertation, McGill University. .
- Phillips, Collin. 1995. Ergative subjects. *Grammatical relations: theoretical approaches to empirical questions*, ed by Clifford S. Burgess, Katarzyna Dziwirek and Donna Gerdts. Stanford, Calif.: CSLI Publications.
- Prince, Alan and P. Smolensky. 1993. Optimality Theory: constraint interaction in generative grammar. RuCCS Technical Report #2. Piscataway, NJ: Rutgers University Center for Cognitive Science.
- Rau Der-Hwa V. and Ma-nyu Tung. to appear. Tao dictionary: reference grammar, texts, and dictionary. Language and Linguistics Monograph. Taipei: Academia Sinica.
- Reid, Lawrence A. and Hsiu-chuan Liao. 2004. A brief syntactic typology of Philippine languages. *Special Issue of Language and Linguistics* 5 (2):433–490
- Schachter, Paul. 1976. The subject in Philippine languages: topic, actor, actor-topic or none of the above. *Subject and topic*, ed by C. Li, 491-518. New York: Academic Press.
- Schachter, Paul and Fe T. Otanes. 1972. Tagalog Reference Grammar. Berkeley, Los Angeles, London: University of California Press.
- Sells, Peter. 1998. The function of voice markers in the Philippine Languages. *Morphology and Its Relation to Phonology and Syntax*, ed by Steven Lapointe et al., 111-137. Stanford: CSLI Publications.
- Sells, Peter. ed. 2001. Formal and empirical issues in optimality-theoretic Syntax. Stanford, CA: CSLI Publications.
- Shibatani, Masayahi. 1988. Voice in Philippine languages. *Passive and Voice*, ed by Masayahi Shibatani, 85-142.
- Starosta, Stanley. 2002. Austronesian “focus” as derivation: evidence from nominalization. *Language and Linguistics* 3.2.427-79.

- Tung, Ma-nyu and Der-Hwa V. Rau. 2000. Yami Texts. Taipei: Crane.
- Wechsler, Stephen and I Wayan Arka. 1998. Syntactic ergativity in Balinese: An argument structure based theory. *Natural language and linguistic theory* 16. 387-441
- Yami New Testament. 1994. Taipei: The Bible society in the R.O.C.
- Wang, Shan-shan. (2004). An ergative view of Thao syntax. Ph. D. Dissertation, University of Hawai'i.