

參考書目

壹、中文部分

一、書籍

- 于宗先、王金利，1999，**台灣泡沫經濟**。台北：聯經。
- 大前研一，江裕真譯，2006，**M型社會：中產階級消失的危機與商機**。台北：商週。
- 王甫昌，1997，《台灣民主政治與族群政治的衝突》，收錄於游盈隆主編，**民主鞏固或崩潰：台灣二十一世紀的挑戰**。台北：月旦，頁 133-156。
- 王保進，1996，**統計套裝程式 SPSS 與行為科學研究**。台北：松岡。
- 王逸舟，1998，**國際政治析論**。台北：五南。
- 王紹光，2002，《西方政治學與中國社會研究》，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編，**華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐**。台北：桂冠，頁 21-55。
- 王業立，2001，**比較選舉制度**。台北：五南。
- 田弘茂、朱雲漢、Larry Diamond、Mac Plattner主編，1997a，**鞏固第三波民主**。台北：業強。
- 田弘茂、朱雲漢、Larry Diamond、Mac Plattner主編，1997b，**新興民主的機遇與挑戰**。台北：業強。
- 石之瑜，2002，《政治學是一種政治主張：中國人有沒有自己的主張》，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編，**華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐**。台北：桂冠，頁 57-81。
- 朱雲漢，2000，《九〇年代民主轉型期經濟政策制訂的效率與公平性》，收錄於朱雲漢、包宗和主編，**民主轉型與經濟衝突：九〇年代台灣經濟發展的困境與挑戰**。台北：桂冠，頁 1-26。
- 朱雲漢，2002，《政治學本土化研究的必要性》，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編，**華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐**。台北：桂冠，頁 3-20。
- 余小云，2001，《一黨獨大的終結？—台灣「中國國民黨」和墨西哥「PRI」民主轉型之比較研究》，國家科學委員會結案報告 NSC89—2414—H—034—005。
- 余小云，2002，《墨西哥首次政權輪替後總統與國會的互動關係之研究（I）》，國家科學委員會結案報告 NSC90—2414—H—034—003。
- 何國世，2003，《**墨西哥史—仙人掌王國**》。台北：三民。
- 李浩德，1998，《**墨西哥合眾國**》，萬國博覽—美洲大洋洲卷。北京：新華出版社，頁 789-817。
- 宋鎮照，1995，**發展政治經濟學：理論與實際**。台北：五南。

- 吳乃德，1993，《省籍意識、政治支持和國家認同一台灣族群政治理論的初探》，*族群關係與國家認同*，載張茂桂等著。台北：業強，頁 27-51。
- 吳乃德，1997，《國家認同和民主鞏固：衝突、共生與解決》，收錄於游盈隆主編，*民主鞏固或崩潰：台灣二十一世紀的挑戰*。台北：月旦，頁 15-30。
- 吳文程，1996，*台灣的民主轉型：從權威型的黨國體系到競爭性的政黨體系*。台北：時英。
- 吳玉山，2002，《政治與知識的互動：台灣的政治學在九〇年代的發展》，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編，*華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐*。台北：桂冠，頁 153-207。
- 吳叡人，1997，《民主化的弔詭與兩難？——對於台灣民族主義的再思考》，收錄於游盈隆主編，*民主鞏固或崩潰：台灣二十一世紀的挑戰*。台北：月旦，頁 31-48。
- 林佳龍，1999，《解釋台灣的民主化：政體類型與菁英的策略選擇》，收錄於林佳龍、邱澤奇主編，*兩岸黨國體制與民主發展*。台北，月旦，頁 87-152。
- 林忠正與林鶴玲，1993，《台灣地區各族群的經濟差異》，收錄於張茂桂等著，*族群關係與國家認同*。台北：業強，頁 101-160。
- 若林正文，1994，*台灣—分裂國家與民主化*。台北：月旦。
- 周陽山，1993，*民族與民主的當代詮釋*。台北：正中。
- 胡佛等人，1989，*選民的投票行為：民國七十五年增額立法委員選舉的分析*。台北：中央選舉委員會。
- 胡佛等人，1993，*選民的投票行為：民國七十八年增額立法委員選舉的分析*。台北：中央選舉委員會。
- 胡佛，1998，*政治變遷與民主化*。台北：三民
- 胡佛，2002，《序言》，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編，*華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐*。台北：桂冠，頁 I -IV。
- 徐火炎，1998a，《台灣的選舉與社會分歧結構：政黨競爭與民主化》，收錄於陳明通、鄭永年主編，*兩岸基層選舉與政治社會變遷*。台北：月旦，頁 127-168。
- 華世平，2002，《政治文化的方法論研究》，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編*華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐*。台北：桂冠，頁 111-127。
- 郭正亮，1998，《李登輝現象：民主轉型與政治領導》，收錄於殷海光基金會主編，*民主、轉型？台灣現象*。台北：桂冠，頁 103-142。
- 郭秋永，1988，*政治學方法論研究專集*。台北：台灣商務。
- 張茂桂，1991，*社會運動與政治轉化*。台北：國家政策研究中心。
- 張茂桂，1993，《省籍問題與民族主義》，見張茂桂等，*族群關係與國家認同*。台北：業強，頁 240-262。
- 倪炎元，1995，*東亞威權政體之轉型*。台北：月旦。
- 鄧中堅，1997，*墨西哥政治發展—政治經濟學之研究*。台北：時英。
- 鄧中堅，2003，《墨西哥政府與政治》，收錄於李國雄、葉明德、鄧中堅與陳慧貞合著，

- 各國政府與政治。台北：空中大學，頁 267-296。
- 陳世敏，1991，候選人形象與選民投票行爲，於雷飛龍等，台灣地區選民的投票行爲—一個理論模式的探討，國科會研究計畫，NSC79-0301-H0004-12，頁 39-62。
- 陳明通，1995，派系政治與台灣政治變遷。台北：月旦。
- 陳明通、林繼文，1998，《台灣地方選舉的起源與國家社會關係轉變》，兩岸基層選舉與政治變遷，陳明通、鄭永年主編。台北：月旦。
- 游清鑫，2001，《競選策略效果的探討：兼論 2000 年總統選舉之「興票案」》。收錄於徐永明、黃紀主編，政治分析的層次。台北：韋伯出版社，頁 191-225。
- 黃紀，2000，《質變數之計量分析》，收錄於謝復生、盛杏溪主編，政治學的範圍與方法。台北：五南，頁 387-411。
- 黃德福，1992，民主進步黨與台灣地區政治民主化。台北：時英。
- 黃競涓，2002，「女性主義在台灣政治學研究的困境」，收錄於朱雲漢、王紹光、趙全勝主編，華人社會政治學本土化研究的理論與實踐。台北：桂冠，頁 277-308。
- 雷競璇，1989，選舉制度。台北：洞察。
- 蔡東杰，2002，台灣與墨西哥民主化之比較。台北：風雲論壇。
- 劉義周，1987，《選民的政黨偏好》收錄於雷飛龍等，轉型期社會中的投票行爲—台灣地區選民的科際整合研究（II），國立政治大學選舉研究中心，行政院國家科學委員會專題計畫成果報告，計畫編號：NSC76-031-H004-12。
- 劉義周，2001，《從台灣選民選舉行爲的角度評估在野聯盟的選舉合作》，收錄於蘇永欽主編，政黨重組：台灣民主政治的在出發？台北：新台灣人文教基金會，頁 195-212。
- 蕭新煌，1992，《台灣新興社會運動的剖析：自主性與資源分配》，收錄於台灣研究基金會企畫，解剖台灣經濟：威權體制下的壟斷與剝削。台北：前衛，頁 9-32。
- 龐建國，1993，國家發展理論—兼論台灣發展經驗。台北：巨流圖書公司。

二、期刊

- 王宏仁，1999，《一九五〇年代的台灣階級結構與流動初探》，台灣社會研究季刊，36 期，頁 1-35。
- 王容君，1988，《墨西哥總統選舉剖析》，問題與研究，28 卷 1 期，頁 58-70。
- 王甫昌，1998，《族群意識、民族主義與政黨支持：1990 年代台灣的族群政治》，台灣社會學研究，第 2 期，頁 1-45。
- 王鼎銘，2003，《政策認同下的投票效用與選擇：空間投票理論在不同選舉制度間的比較》，選舉研究，10 卷 1 期，頁 171-206。
- 王鼎銘，2004，《選民為什麼會支持黑金？一個理性交易的解釋》，選舉研究，11 卷 1 期，頁 99-126。
- 石之瑜，2005，《消失的中間選民：2004 年總統大選對空間理論的修正》，問題與研究，44 卷 4 期，頁 1-24。

- 何思因，1993，《台灣地區選民政黨偏好的變遷：1989-1992》，**選舉研究**，1卷1期，頁39-52。
- 何思因、吳釗燮，1996，《台灣政治體系之下政黨認同的測量方法》，**選舉研究**，3卷1期，頁1-16。
- 李酉潭，1998，《文武關係與民主鞏固初探》，**中山人文社會科學期刊**，6卷1期，頁131-169。
- 金溥聰，1997，《報紙的形象設定效果研究—以民國八十三年台北市市場選舉為例》，**新聞學研究**，55期，頁203-223。
- 吳乃德，1992，《國家認同和政黨支持：台灣政黨競爭的社會基礎》，**中央研究院民族學研究所集刊**，78期，頁101-130。
- 吳乃德，1999，《家庭社會化和意識型態：台灣選民政黨認同的世代差異》，**台灣社會學研究**，3期，頁53-85。
- 吳東野，1996，《『半總統制』政府體系的理論與實際》，**問題與研究**，35卷8期，頁37-49。
- 林佳龍，2000，《政權交接的重要原則與法制化》，**國策專刊：政權移轉與國家發展**，15期，頁2-5。
- 周育仁，1996，《總統直選對我國憲政體制之影響》，**問題與研究**，35卷8期，頁62-74。
- 周陽山，1996，《總統制、議會制、半總統制與政治穩定》，**問題與研究**，35卷8期，頁50-61。
- 胡佛、游盈隆，1983，《選民的投票取向：結構與類型的分析》，**政治學報**，11期，頁223-279。
- 宮城和宏、董宜嫻，1994，《中華民國與墨西哥經濟發展策略之比較》，**問題與研究**，33卷4期，頁43-64。
- 徐火炎，1991，《政黨認同與投票抉擇：台灣地區選民對政黨印象、偏好與黨派投票行為之分析》，**人文及社會科學集刊**，4卷1期，頁1-57。
- 徐火炎，1995，《「李登輝情結」與省市長選舉的投票行為：一項政治心理學的分析》，**選舉研究**，2卷2期，頁1-36。
- 徐火炎，1998b，《李登輝情結的政治心理與選民的投票行為》，**選舉研究**，5卷2期，頁35-71。
- 徐永明，2001，《事件與議題：台灣2000年總統選舉鐘的興票案與兩岸關係》，**民意研究季刊**，215期，頁67-102。
- 袁頌西，1999，《當代政治研究與自然語言問題》，**政治科學論叢**，10期，頁1-26。
- 郭正亮，1996，《尋求總統和國會的平衡：雙首長制對台灣憲改的時代意義》，**問題與研究**，35卷7期，頁56-72。
- 梁世武，1994，《1994台北市長選舉之預測：「候選人形象指標」預測模式之驗證》，**選舉研究**，1卷2期，頁97-130。
- 盛治仁，2000，《總統選舉預測探討-以情感溫度計預測未表態選民的應用》，**選舉研究**，7卷2期，頁75-108。
- 盛治仁，2001，《及時資訊處理模型與投票行為研究的運用—以美國選民投票行為分析

- 爲例》，**選舉研究**，8卷2期，頁31-64。
- 盛杏湲，1998，《選民的投票決定與選與預測》，**選舉研究**，5卷1期，頁37-76。
- 盛杏湲，2002，《統獨議題與台灣選民投票行爲：一九九〇年代的分析》，**選舉研究**，9卷1期，頁41-80。
- 陳文俊，1995，《統獨議題與選民的投票行爲—民國八十三年省市長選舉分析》，**選舉研究**，2卷2期，頁99-136。
- 陳文俊，2003，《藍與綠—台灣選民的政治意識型態初探》，**選舉研究**，10卷1期，頁41-80。
- 陳世敏，1992，《候選人形象與選民投票行爲》，**新聞學研究**，46期，頁148-168。
- 陳俊明，2005，《政黨輪替、文武關係與台灣民主鞏固：分析架構與策略》，**政治科學論叢**，24期，頁77-110。
- 陳陸輝，2000，《台灣選民政黨認同的持續與變遷》，**選舉研究**，7卷2期，頁109-139。
- 陳義彥，1994，《我國選民的集群分析及其投票傾向的預測：從民國八十一年立委選舉探討》，**選舉研究**，1卷1期，頁1-37。
- 陳義彥，2003，《台灣選舉行爲調查的回顧與展望～「TEDS2001」學術研討會圓桌論壇講詞》，**選舉研究**，10卷1期，頁1-6。
- 陳義彥、蔡孟熹，1997，《新世代選民的政黨取向與投票抉擇—首屆民選總統的分析》，**政治學報**，29卷，頁63-92。
- 游盈隆，1994，《台灣選民的議題取向投票：二屆國大選民的分析》，**東吳政治學報**，3期，頁219-254。
- 游盈隆，1999，《台灣族群認同的政治心理分析》，**台灣政治學刊**，1期，頁41-84。
- 游清鑫，1996，《台灣政治民主化之鞏固：前景與隱憂》，**政治學報**，27期，頁201-223。
- 黃光國，2000，《多元典範的研究取向：論社會心理學的本土化》，**社會理論學報**，3卷1期，頁1-51
- 黃紀，2001，《一致與分裂投票：方法論之探討》，**人文與社會科學集刊**，13卷5期，頁541-574。
- 黃秀端，1994，《經濟情況與選民投票抉擇》，**東吳政治學報**，3期，頁97-123。
- 黃秀端，1996，《決定勝負的關鍵：候選人特質與能力在總統選舉中的重要性》，**選舉研究**，3卷1期，頁103-136。
- 黃秀端，2005，《候選人形象、候選人情感溫度計、與總統選民投票行爲》，**台灣民主季刊**，2卷4期，頁1-30。
- 傅明穎，1998，《北市選民的候選人評價與投票決定》，**台灣政治學刊**，3期，頁195-244。
- 傅恆德，1996，《決定投票選擇的結構、心理和理性因素：民國八十五年總統選舉研究》，**選舉研究**，3卷2期，頁157-186。
- 謝復生、牛銘實、林慧萍，1995，《民國八十三年省市長選舉中之議題投票：理性抉擇理論之分析》，**選舉研究**，2卷1期，77-92。
- 劉天均，1994，《析墨西哥一九九四年大選》，**問題與研究**，33卷12期，頁34-47。

- 劉義周，1994，《台灣政黨形象的世代差異》，*選舉研究*，1卷1期，頁53-73。
- 劉義周，2005，《典型的回顧型投票—2005年三合一選舉結果的解析》，*臺灣民主季刊*，2卷4期，頁147-153。
- 劉從葦，2004，《中央與地方分立政府的形成：一個空間理論的觀點》，*臺灣政治學刊*，7卷2期，頁107-147。
- 鄭曉時，1992，《政體與軍隊：台灣文武關係（1950-1987）的一個分析架構》，*人文及社會科學集刊*，5卷1期，頁129-172。
- 駱明慶，2001，教育成就的省籍與性別差異，*經濟論文叢刊*，29期，頁117-152。
- 顧忠華，1999，《公民結社的結構變遷—以台灣非營利組織的發展為例》，*台灣社會研究季刊*，36期，頁123-145。

三、論文

- 林瓊珠，1998，*台灣政黨體系重組過程之研究：一九九一年至一九九六年*，政治大學政治研究所碩士論文。
- 徐火炎，2001，《台灣政黨版圖的重劃：民進黨、國民黨與親民黨的「民」基比較》，發表於2001年台灣政治學會年會暨政黨輪替後之台灣政治學術研討會論文集，台灣政治學會、政治大學政治系與政治大學選舉研究中心，2001年12月15-16日。
- 徐永明，2000，《南方政治"的形成？台灣政黨支持的地域差別：1994-2000》》，發表於「新世紀的選舉學術研討會」，政治大學選舉研究中心主辦，台北。
- 陳陸輝、耿曜，2003，《分立政府下的政治賦權：以2002年北高市長選舉為例》，2002年選舉與民主化調查研究學術研討，11月1-20日，台北，國立政治大學選舉研究中心。
- 陳義彥、陳陸輝，2002，《政治功效意識、政治信任感以及台灣選民的民主價值》，2001年選舉與民主化調查研究學術研討，10月19-20日，台北，國立政治大學選舉研究中心。
- 劉義周，1997，《政治學概念測量的困難：政黨認同的實例》，國立政治大學政治學系主辦「政治學研究方法」學術研討會宣讀論文，1997年5月31日。
- 劉義周，1998，《統獨態度的世代差異》，兩岸關係問題民意調查學術研討會論文集，國立政治大學與行政院大陸委員會，1997年5月17-18日。

四、資料

- 行政院內政部，《人口統計資料》，2001年。
- 中央選舉委員會與政治大學選舉研究中心共同開發，《歷屆公職人員選舉資料》，2007年。
- 政治大學選舉研究中心，《重要政治態度分佈趨勢》，2007年。
- 台灣大學，《臺灣二〇〇〇年總統大選面訪調查計畫》，2002年。
- 行政院主計處第三局，《政府統計指標》，2007年。

中華民國外交部，《國情詳細內容》，2006年。

五、網路

李心怡，〈改革色彩獲認同，宋連瞠乎其後〉，博客來網路書店，
http://www.books.com.tw/data/magazine/N-Taiwan.nsf/Item_View/855250C56C7A22F3482568A5002245B6-OpenDocument.htm，2002年5月10日。

胡小君，〈墨西哥革命制度黨緣何喪失政權？〉，人民網，
<http://politics.people.com.cn/BIG5/30178/3727474.html>，2005年9月26日。

貳、西文部分

(I) Books

Abramson, Paul R., 1983. *Political Attitudes in American: Formation and Change*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman and Company Press.

Abramson, Paul R., 1995. *Change and Continuity in the 1992 Elections*. Revised Ed, Washington D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Inc.

Alcocer, Jorge , 1995. "Recent Electoral Reform in Mexico," in *The Challenge of Institutional Reform in Mexico*, edited by Riordan Roett. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.

Aguero, Felipe, 1997. "Toward Civilian Supremacy in South America." in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.

Aldrich, John H., and Forrest D. Nelson. 1984. *Linear Probability, Logit, and Probit Models*. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Bloom, William. 1990. *Personal Identity, National Identity and International Relation*. New York: Cambridge University Press.

Booth, Ken, and Steve Smith. Eds. 1995. *International Relations Theory Today*. University Park: The Pennsylvania State University Press.

Budge, Ian, Ivor Crewe, and Dennis Farlie, 1976. *Party Identification and Beyond: Representations of Voting and Party Competition*. New York: Wiley.

Camp, Roderic A., 1992. *Generals in The Palacio: The Military in Modern Mexico*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Camp, Roderic A., 2003. *Politics in Mexico: The Democratic Transformation*. 4th, Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Camp, Roderic A. 2004. "Citizen Attitudes toward Democracy and Vicente Fox's Victory in 2000." in *Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Election: Candidate, Voters, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000*, edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Chappell Lawson. Stanford:

- Stanford University Press.
- Campbell, Angus, Gerald Gurin, and Warren E. Miller. 1954. *The Voter Decides*. Evanstone, Ill.: Row Peterson.
- Campbell, Angus, Philip E. Converse, Warren E. Miller and Donald R. Stokes, 1960. *The American Voter*. New York : John Wiley and Sons, Inc.
- Carey, John M., "Institutional Design and Party Systems." in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Chand, K.Vikram, 2001. *Mexico's Political Awakening*. Notre Dame: Notre Dame University Press.
- Chu, Yun-han, Fu Hu and Chung-In Moon, 1997. "South Korea and Taiwan: The International Context" in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies*, edited by Larry Diamond, Mark Plattner, Yun-han Chu and Hung-mao Tien. Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Cinta, Alberto. 1999. "Uncertainty and Electoral Behavior in Mexico in the 1997 Congressional Elections." In *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, Elections, and Public Opinion*, edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Alejandro Poire. New York, Routledge.
- Cook, Maria Lorena, Kevin J. Middlebrook and Juan Molinar Horcasitas, 1994. "The Politics of Economic Restructuring in Mexico: Actors, Sequencing, and Coalition Change." In *The Politics of Economic Restructuring*.edited by Cook, Maria Lorena, Kevin J. Middlebrook and Juan Molinar Horcasitas. La Jolla: Center for US-Mexican Studies University of California, San Diego Press.
- Cornelius, Wayne A. and Todd A. Eisenstadt. 1999. *Subnational Politics and Democratization in Mexico*. La Jolla: Center for US-Mexican Studies University of California, San Diego Press.
- Cornelius, Wayne A. 2004. "Mobilized Voting in the 2000 Elections: The Changing Efficacy of Vote Buying and Coercion in Mexican Electoral Politics." In *Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Election :Candidates, Voters, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000*, edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Chappell Lawson. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Cotton, James, 1997. "East Asian Democracy: Progress and Limits." in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Craig, Ann L. and Cornelius, Wayne A. 1995. "House Divided: Parties and Political Reform in Mexico." In *Building Democratic Institution: Parties and Party Systems in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Timothy R. Scully. Stanford: Stanford

- University Press.
- Crouch, Harold, 1997. "Civil-Military Relations in Southeast Asia." in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Dalton, Russell J., 2002. *Citizen Politics: Public Opinion and Political Parties in Advanced Industrial Democracies*.3rd, New York: Chatham House Publishers Seven Bridges Press.
- Dalton, Russell J., Scott C. Flanagan, and Paul A. Beck. eds. 1984. *Electoral Changes in Advanced Industrial Democracies: Realignment or Dealignment?* Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Diamond, Larry, 1997. "Introduction: In Search of Consolidation," in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Diamond, Larry, 1999. *Developing Democracy: Toward Consolidation*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press
- Diamond, Larry, 2000. "The End of the Third Wave and the Start of the Fourth," in *The Democratic Invention*, edited by Marc F. Plattner and Joao Carlos Espada, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Diamond, Larry and Richard Gunther, 2001. Political Parties and Democracy. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Dominguez, Jorge I. and Alejandro Poire, 1999. *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, Elections, and Public Opinion*. New York: Routledge.
- Dominguez, Jorge I. and James McCann, 1996. *Democratizing Mexico: Public Opinion and Electoral Choices*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Dominguez Jorge I. and Alejandro Poire, 1999. *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, Elections, and Public Opinion*. New York: Routledge.
- Downs, Anthony, 1957. *An Economic Theory of Democracy*, New York: Harper.
- Dunleavy, Patrick and Brendan O'Leary, 1987. *Theories of the State: the politics of liberal democracy*. London: Macmillan.
- Fiorina, Morris P., 1981. *Retrospective Voting in American National Elections*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Fre, John C. H., Gustav Ranis and Shirley W. Y. Kuo. 1979. *Growth with Equity: The Taiwan Case*. London: The Oxford University Press.
- Freedom House, 2000, 2001, *Freedom in the World: The Annual Survey of Political Rights and Civil Liberties*, 20002001,20012002, New York: Freedom House.
- Gold, Thomas B. 1986. *State and Society in the Taiwan Miracle*. New York: M. E Sharpe.
- Gorsuch, Richard L. 1983. *Factor Analysis* 2nd ed. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Gramsci, Antonio. 1971. *Selections from the Prison Notebooks*, Quintin Hoare and Geoffrey

- Nowell Smith. New York: International.
- Guillermo O'Donnell and Phillippe Schmitter, 1986. *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule:Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies*, Vol. 4, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Gunther, Richard, P. Nikiforos Diamandouros and Hans Jurgen Puhle, 1995. *The Politics of Democratic Consolidation: Southern Europe in Comparative Perspective*. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Habermas, J., 1989. The Structural Transformation of Public Sphere. Cambridge: The MIT Press.
- Haggard, Stephan and Robert Kaufman, 1995. *The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions*. New Jersey: Princeton University.
- Howard, J. Wiarda, 1995. *Latin American Politics, a New World of Possibility*. London, U. K.: Wadsworth Publishing Company.
- Huntington, Samuel P., 1957. *The Soldier and the State: The Theory and Politics of Civil-Military Relations*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P., 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven, Conn.: Yale University Press
- Huntington, Samuel P., 1991. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Last Twentieth Century*. New Heaven, conn.: Yale University Press.
- Huntington, Samuel P., 1996. *The Clash of Civilization and the Remaking of the World Order*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Inglehart, Ronald, 1997. *Modernization and post-modernization: Cultural, Economic, and Political Change in 43 societies*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Inglehart, Ronald, Miguel Basanez, and Alejandro Moreno, 1998. Human Values and Beliefs: Across Cultural Sourcebook political, religious, sexual, and economic norms in 43 societies ; findings from the 1990-1993 world value survey. Ann Arbor : University of Michigan Press.
- Jefferson, Thomas, 1977. The Portable Thomas Jefferson. ed. by M. Peterson. London: Penguin.
- Kathleen Karl E. and Paine Scott. C. 1995. "Political Images and Voting Decisions." In *Candidate Images in Presidential Elections*, edited by Hacker Kenneth, New York: Praeger.
- Kiewiet, D. Roderick, 1983. *Macro-economics and Micro-economics: The Electoral Effects of Economic Issue*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Kinder, Donald R. 1986. "Presidential Character Revisited." in *Political Cognitions: the 19th Annual Carnegie Symposium on Cognition*, edited by Richard R. Lau and David Sears. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum, pp.233-256.

- Klesner, Joseph L. 1994. "Realignment or Dealignment? Consequences of Economic Crisis and Restructuring for the Mexican Party System." In *Politics of Economic Restructuring: State-Society Relations and Regime Change in Mexico*, edited by Maria Lorena Cook, Kevin Middlebrook, and Juan Molinar. La Jolla: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California at San Diego.
- Klesner, Joseph L. 2004. "The Structure of the Mexican Electorate: Social, Attitudinal, and Partisan Base of Vicente Fox's Victory." In *Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Election: Candidate, Voters, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000*. edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Chappell Lawson. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Kuhn, Thomas S. 1996. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. Chicago.: University of Chicago Press. 3rd.
- Kuklinski, James H., 2001. *Citizens and Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lane, Robert, E. 1959. *Political Life*. New York: Macmillan.
- Lau Richard R. and David O. Sears eds. 1986. Political Cognition. New Jersey: L. Erlbaum Associates.
- Lazarsfeld, Paul, Bernard Berelson and Hazel Gaudet, 1944, *The People's Choice*. New York. N.Y.: Columbia University.
- Leftwich, Adrian, 1998. "Forms of Democratic Developmental State: Democratic Practice and Development Capacity". In *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*, edited by Mark Robinson and Gordon White. Oxford University Press.
- Levy, Daniel C. and Kathleen Bruhn with Emilio Zebadua, 2001. *Mexico: The Struggle for Democratic Development*. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Lewis-Beck, Michael S., 1990. *Economics and Elections: The Major Western Democracies*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
- Lewis-Beck, Michael S., 1988. *Economic and Elections: The Major Western Democracies*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press
- Linz, Juan J. 1978. "Crises, Breakdown and Re-equilibration." In *The Breakdown of Democratic Regimes*. eds. Linz and Alfred Stepan. Baltimore, MD: John Hopkins University Press.
- Linz, Juan J. and Alfred Stepan, 1989. "Political Crafting of Democratic Consolidation or Destruction: European and South American Comparisons." *Democracy in Americas: Stopping the Pendulum*, New York: Holmes Meier, pp.41-61.
- Linz, Juan J. and Alfred Stepan, 1997. "Toward Consolidated Democracies." in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.

- Lipset, Seymour M. and Stein Rokkan, 1967. "Cleavages Structures, Party Systems and Vote Alignments: An Introduction." In *Party Systems and Voter Alignments: Cross National Perspectives*. New York: The Free Press.
- Loaeza, Soledad, 1994. "Political Liberalization and Uncertainty in Mexico." In *The Politics of Economic Restructuring: State-Society Relations and Regime Change in Mexico*, edited by Maria Lorena Cook, Kevin J. Middlebrook and Juan Molinar Horcasitas. La Jolla: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California, San Diego.
- Lopez, Jose and Gary Potter, 2001. *After Post-Modernism : an Introduction to Critical Realism*. New York.
- Lorge, Milton, Patrick Stroh, 1993. "Inside the Mental Voting Booth." In *Explorations in Political Psychology*, edited by Shanto Iyengar and William McGuire. Durnham, NC.: Duke University Press.
- Mackie, Tom and David Marsh, 1995. "The Comparative Method." in *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, edited by David and Gerry Stoker St. Martin Press.
- Magaloni, Beatriz, 1999. "Is the PRI Fading? Economic Performance, Electoral Accountability, and Voting Behavior in the 1994 and 1997 Elections." in *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, and Public Opinion*, edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Alejandro Poire. New York, Routledge.
- Magaloni, Beatriz, and Alejandro Moreno, 2003. "Catching All Souls: Mexico's Partido Accion Nacional." In *Christian Democracy in Latin America: Electoral Competition and Regime Conflicts*, edited by Scott Mainwaring and Timothy Scully. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Mainwaring, Scott, Guillermo O'Donnell, J. Samuel Valenzuela, 1997. "Illusions About Consolidation," in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Marsh, David and Gerry Stoker, 1995. *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, St. Martin Press.
- Miller, Warren and J. Merril Shanks, 1996. *The New American Voter*. Cambridge, Harvard University
- Molinar Horcasitas, J, 1996. "Changing the Balance of Power in a Hegemonic Party system." In *Institutional Design in New Democracies: Eastern Europe and Latin America*, edited by Arend Lijphart and Carlos Waisman. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Molinar Horcasitas, Juan and Jeffrey A. Weldon, 1994. "Electoral Determinants and Consequences of National Solidarity." in *Transforming State-Society Relations in Mexico: The National Solidarity Strategy*, edited by Wayne A. Cornelius, Ann L. Craig, and Jonathan Fox. La Jolla: Center for U.S.-Mexican Studies, University of California,

San Diego.

- Moreno, Alejandro, 1999. "Campaign Awareness and Voting in the 1997 Mexican Congressional Elections." in *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, Elections and Public Opinion*, edited by Jorge I Dominguez and Alejandro Poire. New York: Routledge.
- Moreno, Alejandro, 2003. "The Effects of Negative Campaigns on Mexican Voter." in *Mexico's Pivotal Democratic Election: Candidates, Votes, and the Presidential Campaign of 2000*, edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Chappell Lawson. Stanford University Press.
- Moreno, Alejandro and Keith Yanner, 1995. "Predictors of Voter Preferences in Mexico's 1994 Presidential Election." (mimeographed).
- Nie, Norman H., Sidney Verba, John R. Petrocik, 1976. *The changing American voter*, Cambridge, Mass. : Harvard University Press.
- Niemi, Richard G. and Herbert F. Weisberg, 1993. *Controversies in Voting Behavior*. Washington. D. C., Congressional Quarterly Press
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, and Phillippe Schmitter, 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Tentative Conclusions about Uncertain Democracies. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, Phillippe Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead, 1986. Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Comparative Perspective. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Payne, James L., 1968. *Patterns of conflict in Colombia*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Patterson, Thomas, 1980. *The Mass Media Election: How Americans Choose Their Presidents*, N. Y.: Praeger.
- Patty, John W., 2002. "Loss Aversion, Presidential Responsibility, and Midterm Congressional Elections", Working paper, Carnegie Mellon University.
- Petrocik, John R., 1981. *Party Coalitions: Realignments and the Decline of the New Deal Party System*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pinto-Duschinsky Michael, 1997. "The Rise of "Political Aid," in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Poire, Alejandro, 1999. "Retrospective Voting, Partisanship, and Loyalty in Presidential Elections: 1994." In *Toward Mexico's Democratization: Parties, Campaigns, Elections, and Public Opinion*, edited by Jorge I. Dominguez and Alejandro Poire, New York, Routledge..
- Popper, Karl R. 1969. *Conjectures and refutations : the growth of scientific knowledge*. London: Routledge, 3rd ed. (revised).

- Przeworski, Adam, 1986. "Some Problems in the Study of the Transition to Democracy." in *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule*, edited by Guillermo O'Donnell, Philippe C. Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. Baltimore: The John Hopkins University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, 1991. *Democracy and the Market: Political and Economic Reforms in Eastern Europe and Latin America*. Oxford: Cambridge University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, 1992. "The Games of Transition," in *Democratic Consolidation: The New South American Democracies in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Scott Mainwaring, Guillermo O'Donnell and J. Samuel Valenzuela. Notre Dame: University of Notre Dame Press, pp.105-152.
- Przeworski, Adam, Michael Alvarez, Jose Antonio Cheibub and Fernando Limongi, 1997. "What Makes Democracies Endure?" in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Przeworski, Adam, Susan Stokes, and Bernard Manin, 1999. *Democracy, Accountability, and Representation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Putnam, Robert D. 1993. *Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press
- Rahn, Wendy M. 1990. "A Social-Cognitive Model of Candidate Appraisal." in *Information and Democratic Process*, edited by John Ferejohn and James Kuklinski. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Rajchman, John. 1995. *The Identity in Question*. New York: Routledge.
- Reyes-Heroles, Federico, 2005. "Mexico's Changing Social and Political Landscape." In *Mexico's Democracy at Work* edited by Russell Crandall, and Guadalupe Paz and Riordan Roett. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Robinson, Mark and Gordon White, 1998. *The Democratic Developmental State: Politics and Institutional Design*. Oxford:Oxford University Press.
- Roett, Riordan, 1995. *The Challenge of Institutional Reform in Mexico*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Rosas, Guillermo, 2001. "Policy Preferences, Ideology, and Political Competition in Latin American Legislatures." Working Paper. Duke University.
- Rubio, Luis, 2004. "Democratic Politics in Mexico: New Complexities." In *Mexico Under Fox*, edited by Luis Rubio, and Susan Kufman Purcell. Boulder: Lynne Rienner.
- Schattschneider, Elmer Eric, 1960. *The Semi-sovereign People*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich College Publishers.
- Schmitter, Philippe C., 1997. "Civil Society East and West." in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien. Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.

- Schumpeter, Joseph A., 1976. *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*. London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Shirk, David A., 2005. *Mexico's New Politics: the PAN and Democratic Change*, Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Smith, Anthony D.S. 1979. *Nationalism in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Sorauf, Frank J. and Paul Allen Beck. 1980. *Party Politics in America*, 6th edition, Glenview, Ill.: Scott, Foreman, &Co.
- Sorensen, George, 1993. *Democracy and Democratization: Processes and Prospects in a Changing World*. Oxford: Westview Press.
- Stepan, Alfred, 1986. "Paths toward Redemocratization: Theoretical and Comparative Considerations," in *Transitions from Authoritarian Rule: Comparative Perspectives*, edited by O'Donnell, Guillermo, Philippe C. Schmitter, and Laurence Whitehead. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press
- Story, Dale, 1986. *Industry, the State, and Public Policy in Mexico*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Strouse, James C., 1975. *The Mass Media, Public Opinion, and Public Policy Analysis: Linkage Explorations*. Ohio: Charles E. Merrill.
- Sunquist, James L., 1983. *Dynamics of the Party System*. Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution.
- To'ka Ga'bor, 1997, "Development and Democratic Culture," in *Consolidating the Third Wave Democracies: Regional Challenges*, edited by Larry Diamond, Marc F. Plattner, Yunhan Chu, and Hungmao Tien, Baltimore: John Hopkins University Press.
- Valenzuela, Samuel J., 1992. "Democratic Consolidation in Post-Transitional Settings: Notion, Process, and Facilitating Conditions." in *Issues in Democratic Consolidation: The New South American Democracies in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Scott Mainwaring, Guillermo O'Donnell and Samuel Valenzuela. Notre Dame University Press.
- Wattenberg, Martin P., 1990. *The Decline of American Political Parties: 1952-1988*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Wattenberg, Martin P., 1998. *The Decline of American Political Parties: 1952-1996*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Weldon, Jeffrey, 1997. "Political Sources of *presidencialismo* in Mexico," in *Presidentialism and democracy in Latin America*, edited by Scott Mainwaring, Matthew Soberg Shugart. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- West, Cornel, 1995. "A Matter of Life and Death," in *The Identity in Question*, edited by Rajchman. New York: Routledge.
- Womack, John, 1967. *Zapata and the Mexican Revolution*. New York, Knopf.

Zalewski, Marysia, and Cynthia Enloe, 1995. "Questions about Identity in International Relations," in *International Relations Theory Today*, edited by Booth and Smith. Pennsylvania State University Press.

Zuckerman, A., 1991. *Doing Political Science*, Boulder, Col.: Westview.

(II)Periodicals

Abramson, Paul R., 1976. "Generational Change and the Decline of Party Identification in America: 1952-1974". *American Political Science Review*, 70: 469-478.

Achen, Chris. 1992. Social Psychology, Demographic Variables, and Linear Regression: Breaking the Iron Triangle in Voting Research. *Political Behavior*, 14:195-211.

Alesina, A. 1987. "Macroeconomic Policy in a Two-Party System as a Repeated Game." *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 102: 651-678.

Balch, George I. 1974. "Multiple Indicators in Survey Research: The Concept.' Sense of Political Efficacy.'" *Political Methodology*, 1:1-43.

Bloom, H. S. and H. D. Price. 1975. "Voter Response to Short-run Economic Conditions." *American Political Science Review*, 69: 1240-1254.

Braungrart, R. G. and M. M. Braungrart, 1984. "Generational Politics." *Micropolitics*, 3:349-415.

Braungrart, R. G. and M. M. Braungrart, 1989. "Political Generations." *Research in Political Sociology*, 4:281-319.

Buendia, Jorge. 1996. "Economic Reform, Public Opinion and Presidential Approval in Mexico, 1988-1993." *Comparative Political Studies*, 29:566-592.

Chubb, John. E. 1988. "Institutions, the Economy, and the Dynamics of State Elections." *American Political Science Review*, 82, 133-154.

Davis, Charles L., 1992. "Religion and Partisan Loyalty: The Case of Catholic Workers in Mexico." *Western Political Quarterly* 45:275-297.

Diamond, Larry, 1996. "Is the Third Wave Over?" *Journal of Democracy*, 7:20-37.

Dominguez, Jorge I. and James McCann, 1992. "Whither the PRI? Explaining Voter Defection in the 1988 Mexican Presidential Elections." *Electoral Studies* 11: 207-222.

Dominguez, Jorge I. and James McCann, 1995. "Shaping Mexico's Electoral Arena: The Construction of Partisan Cleavages in the 1988 and 1991 National Elections." *American Political Science Review* 89:34-48.

Duch, Raymond M., 2001. "A Developmental Model of Heterogeneous Economic Voting in New Democracies." *American Political Science Review* 95:895-910.

Duverger, Maurice. 1980. "A New Political System Model: Semi-Presidential Government." *European Journal of Political Research* 8:165-187.

Eckstein, Susan, 1977. "Politics and Priests: The Iron Hand of Oligarchy and Interorganizational Relations." *Comparative Politics*, 9:463-482.

- Elkins, David J. 1974. "The Measurement of Party Competition." *American Political Science Review*, 68:682-700.
- Fackler, Tim. and Tse-min, Lin. 1995. "Political Corruption and Presidential Elections, 1929-1992." *Journal of Politics*, 57:971-993.
- Franklin, Charles E and John E. Jackson. 1983. "The Dynamics of Party Identification." *American Political Science Review*, 77:957-973.
- Glass, David P. 1995. "Evaluating Presidential Candidates: Who Focuses on Their Personal Attributes." *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 49:517-534.
- Gomez, Brad T. and J. Matthew Wilson. 2001. "Political Sophistication and Economic Voting in the American Electorate: A Theory of Heterogeneous Attribution." *American Journal of Political Science*, 45:899-914.
- Hibbs, Douglas. A. 1977. "Political Parties and Macroeconomic Policy." *American Political Science Review*, 71:1467-1487.
- Hirschman, Alberto O., 1970. "The Search for Paradigms as a Hindrance to Understanding." *World Politics*, 22:329-343.
- Hsieh, John, Dean Lacy, and Emerson Niou 1998. "Retrospective and Prospective Voting in a One-Party-Dominant Democracy: Taiwan's Presidential Election." *Public Choice*, 97:383-399.
- Jackson, John E., 1975. "Issues, Party Choice and Presidential Votes." *American Journal of Political Science*, 19:161-186.
- Johnton, Ron and Charles Pattie, 2001. "Dimension of Retrospective Voting: Economic Performance, Public Service Standards and Conservative Party Support at the 1997 British General Election." *Party Politics*, 7:469-490.
- Kahneman, Daniel and Amos Tversky, 1979. "Prospect Theory: an Analysis of Decision Under Risk." *Econometrica*, 47:263-291.
- Kalecki, Michal, 1943. "Political Aspects of Full Employment." *Political Quarterly*, 14: 322-331.
- Karl, Terry Lynn, 1990. "Determinants of Democratization in Latin America." Comparative politics, 23:1-21.
- Karl, Terry Lynn and Philippe C. Schmitter. 1991, "Modes of Transition in Latin America, Southern and Eastern Europe." *International Political Science Journal*, 128: 269-284.
- Kaufman, Robert R. and Leo Zuckermann . 1998. "Attitude Toward Economic Reform in Mexico: The Role of Political Orientations." *American Political Science Review*, 92:359-375.
- Kelly, Stanley, Jr. and Thad W. Mirer, 1974. "The Simple Act of Voting." *American Political Science Review*, 68: 572-591.
- Kenny, Patrick. 1983. "The Effect of State Economic Conditions on the Vote for Governor."

- Social Science Quarterly*, 64,154-162.
- Key, V. O. Jr. 1955. "Theory of Critical Elections." *Journal of Politics*, 17: 3-18.
- Kiewiet, D. Roderick, and Douglas Rivers. 1984. "A Retrospective on Retrospective Voting." *Political Behavior*, 6:369-393.
- Kinder, Donald. R. and D. Roderick Kiewiet 1981. "Sociotropic Politics: The American Case." *British Journal of Political Science*, 2:131-143.
- Kinder, Donald R., Mark D. Peters, Robert P. Abelson, Susan T. Fiske, 1980. "Presidential Prototypes." *Political Behavior*, 2:315-337.
- Klesner, Joseph L. 1993. "Modernization, Economic Crisis, and Electoral Alignment in Mexico," *Mexican Studies/Estudios Mexicanos*, 9: 187-223.
- Klesner, Joseph L. 1995. "The 1994 Mexican Elections: Manifestation of a Divided Society ?" *Mexican Studies/ Estudios Mexicanos*, 11:137-149.
- Klesner, Joseph L. 2000. "Presidential and Congressional Elections in Mexico, July 2000." *Electoral Studies*, 21:1
- Kramer, Gerald. H. 1971. "Short-Term Fluctuations in U.S. Voting Behavior, 1986-1964." *American Political Science Review*, 65:131-143.
- Lijphart, Arend., 1971 "Comparative Politics and the Comparative Method", in *American Political Science Review*,65, 682-693.
- Lodge, Milton, Marco R. Steenbergen, and Shawn Brau. 1995. "The Responsive Voter: Campaign Information and the Dynamics of Candidate Evaluation." *American Political Science Review*, 89:309-326.
- Lowi, Theodore, 1992. "The State in Political Study: How We Become What We Study." *American Political Science Review*, 86:1-7.
- Macdonald, Stuart E. and George Rabinowitz, 1987. "The Dynamics of Structural Realignment." *American Political Science Review*, 81:775-796.
- Maddox, William, and Dan Nimmo. 1981. "In Search of the Ticket-Splitter." *Social Science Quarterly* 62: 401-408.
- Mainwaring, S., and Pérez-Liñán, A. 2003. "Level of Development and Democracy: Latin American Exceptionalism, 1945-1996." *Comparative Political Studies*. 36:1031-1067.
- Markus, Gregory and Philip Converse, 1979. "A Dynamic Simultaneous Equation Model of Electoral Choice." *American Political Science Review*, 73:1055-1070.
- Miller, Arthur, Martin Wattenberg, and Osaka Malanchuk, 1986. "Schematic Assessments of Presidential Candidates." *American Political Science Review*, 80:521-540.
- Miller, Warren, 1991. "Party Identification, Realignment, and Party Voting: Back to Basics." *American Political Science Review*, 85: 557-568.
- Miller, Warren, 1992. "Generational Changes and Party Identification." *Political Behavior*, 14:1-44.

- Molina, Horcasitas, J. 2001. "The Electoral effect of Underdevelopment: Government Turnover and Its Causes in Latin-American and Industrialized Countries." *Electoral Studies*, 20:427-446.
- Monroe, Kristen. 1979. "Economic Analysis of Election Behavior: A Critical Review." *Political Behavior* 1:137-173.
- Monroe, Kristen and Lynda Erickson. 1986. "The Economy and Political Support: The Canadian Case." *The Journal of Politics* 48: 616-647.
- Nannestad, Peter, and Martin Paldam. 1997. "The Grievance Asymmetry Revisited: A Micro Study of Economic Voting in Denmark, 1986-92." *European Journal of Political Economy* 13:81-99.
- Niemi, Richard G. and Kent Jennings, 1991. "Issues and Inheritance in Formation of Party Identification." *American Journal of Political Science*, 35:970-988.
- Page, Benjamin I. and Calvin C. Jones. 1979. "Reciprocal Effects on Policy Preferences, Party Loyalties, and the Vote." *American Political Science Review*, 73: 1071-1089.
- Patterson, Thomas, 1989. "The Press and Candidate Images." *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*. 2:123-135.
- Peltzman, Sam, 1987, "Economic Conditions and Gubernatorial Elections," *American Economic Review*, 77: 293-297.
- Palmer, Harvey and Raymond M. Duch. 2001. "Do Surveys Provide Representative or Whimsical Assessments of the Economy." *Political Analysis* 9: 58-77.
- Powell, G. Bingham Jr, and Guy. D. Whitten. 1993. "A Cross-National Analysis of Economic Voting: Taking Account of the Political Context." *American Journal of Political Science* 37: 391-414.
- Power, Timothy and Mark J. Gasiorowski, 1997. "Institutional Design and Democratic Consolidation in the Third World." *Comparative Political Studies*. 30:123-155.
- Rabinowitz, George and Stuart E. Macdonald, 1989. "A Directional Theory of Issue Voting." *American Political Science Review*, 83:93-121.
- Radcliff B. 1992. "The Welfare State, Turnout, And The Economy: A Comparative Analysis." *American Political Science Review*, 85:444-454.
- Rahn, Wendy M, 1993. "The Role of Partisan Stereotypes in Information Processing about Political Candidate." *American Journal of Political Science*, 37:472-496.
- Rahn, Wendy M., John A. Krosnick, and Marijke Breuning. 1994. "Rationalization and Derivation Processes in Survey Studies of Political Candidate Evaluation." *American Journal of Political Science*, 38:582-600.
- Schedler, Andreas. 1998. "What Is Democratic Consolidation?" *Journal of Democracy*, 9:91-107.
- Shin, Doh Chull, 1994. "On the Third Wave of Democratization: A Synthesis and Evaluation

- of Recent Theory and Research.” *World Politics* 47:135-170.
- Stokes, Donald E., 1966. “Some Dynamic Elements in Contest for the Presidency.” *American Political Science Review*, 60:19-28.
- Susuki, Motoshi, 1991. “The Rationality of Economic Voting and Macroeconomic Regime.” *American Journal of Political Science* 35: 624-642.
- Theil, Henri, 1969. “A Multinomial Extension of the Linear Logit Model.” *International Economic Review*, 10:251-259.
- Uhlauer, Carole J., 1989. “Rational Turnout: The Neglected Role of Groups.” *American Journal of Political Science*, 33:390-422.
- Wattenberg, Martin P. 2004. “Elections: Personal Popularity in the U.S. Presidential Elections.” *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 34, No. 1:143-55.
- Winckler, Edwin A., 1984. “Institutionalization and Participation on Taiwan: From Hard to Soft Authoritarianism? ” *The China Quarterly*, 99:481-499.
- Wu, Yu-Shan, 2001. “Comparing Third-Wave Democracies: East Central Europe and the ROC.” *Issues & Studies*, 37:1-37.

(III)Conference Papers

- Magaloni, Beatriz, 1997. “A Bayesian Retrospective Model of Electoral Choice in Dominant Party Systems.” Paper Presented at the American Political Science Association Meeting. Washington D.C.
- Moreno, Alejandro, 2002. “The Coalition for Change: Voters, Parties, and Democratic Transition in Mexico.” Paper present at Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, APSA, Boston. August 29-September 1, 2002.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, 1995. “Partial Institutionalization: Latin American and Elsewhere.” An International Conference on Consolidation the Third Wave Democracies: Trends and Challenges. Taipei.

(IV)Documents

- Elección de Presidente de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos, Estadística de las Elecciones Federales de México 2000, Dirección Ejecutiva de Organización Electoral, Instituto Federal Electoral. December 10, 2000.
- Diario Oficial de la Federación, Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía, <http://www.inegi.gob.mx>. July 21, 2006.