

## Appendix A: CHAT Symbols

Period	.
Question	?
Exclamation	!
Trailing off	+...
Interruption	+/.
Quick Uptake	+^
Self-completion	+,
Other-completion	++
Quotation Mark	["]
Best Guess	[?]
Explanation	[= ]
Overlapping Utterances	[>] [<]
Retracing Without Correction	[/]
Retracing With Correction	[//]
Unintelligible Speech	xxx
Untranscribed Material	www
Pause	#
Action without Speech	0

## Appendix B: Abbreviations

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Term</i>
BA	<i>ba</i>
CL	classifier
DEM	demonstrative
DUR	durative aspect ( <i>zai</i> )
CRS	currently relevant state ( <i>le</i> )
CSC	complex stative construction ( <i>de</i> )
EXP	experiential aspect ( <i>guo</i> )
NOM	nominalizer ( <i>de</i> )
PAR	Particle
PFV	perfective aspect ( <i>le</i> )
Q	question
RVC	resultative verb compound
3sg	third personal singular pronoun