REFERENCES

- Bavelas, Janet Beavin, Nicole Chovil, Douglas A. Lawrie, and Allen Wade. 1992. Interactive gestures. *Discourse Processes* 15.4.469-89.
- Boersma, Paul. 2001. PRAAT, a system for doing phonetics by computer. *Glot International* 5.9/10.341-345.
- Bolinger, Dwight. 1983. Intonation and Gesture. American Speech 58.2.156-174.
- Chafe, Wallace. 1976. Givenness, Contrastiveness, Definiteness, Subjects, Topics, and Point of View. *Subject and Topic*, ed. by Charles N. Li, 26-55. New York: Academic Press.
- Chafe, Wallace.1987. Cognitive Constraints on Information Flow. *Coherence and Grounding in Discourse*, ed. by Russell S. Tomlin, 21-51. Amsterdam: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Chui, Kawai. 2001. *Topic chain and grounding in Chinese discourse*. Taipei: Crane Publishing.
- Chui, Kawai. 2003. Categorization of gestures in communication. Form and Function: Linguistic Studies in Honor of Shuanfan Huang, ed. by Lily I-wen Su, Chinfa Lien, and Kawai Chui, 105-129. Taipei: Crane Publishing.
- Chui, Kawai. 2005a. Temporal patterning of speech and iconic gestures in conversational discourse. *Journal of Pragmatics* 37.871-887.
- Chui, Kawai. 2005b. Topicality and gestures in Chinese conversational discourse. *Language and Linguistics* 6.4.635-654.
- Clark, Herbert H., and Susan E. Haviland. 1977. Comprehension and the Given-New Contract. *Discourse Production and Comprehension*, ed. by R. Freedle, 1-40. Hillsdale, N. J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Crystal, David. 2000. A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics. Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers.

- De Ruiter, Jan Peter. 2000. The production of gesture and speech. *Language and Gesture*, ed. by David McNeill, 284-311. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Du Bois, John W., Stephan Schuetze-Coburn, Susanna Cumming, and Danae Paolino.
 1993. Outline of discourse transcription. *Talking Data: Transcription and Coding in Discourse Research*, ed. by Jane A. Edwards and Martin D. Lampert, 45-89.
 Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
- Efron, D. 1972 [1941]. *Gesture, Race and Culture*. The Hague: Mouton. [First printed as Gesture and Environment. New York: King's Crown Press, 1941].
- Givón, Talmy. 1990. *Syntax: a functional-typological introduction*. Vol. 2. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Holliday, M. A. K. 1985. *An Introduction to Functional Grammar*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Hopper, Paul J. 1979a. Aspect and Foregrounding in Discourse. Syntax and Semantics: Discourse and Syntax, vol. 12, ed. by T. Givón, 213-41. New York: Academic Press.
- Hopper, Paul J. 1979b. Some Observations on the Typology of Focus and Aspect in Narrative Language. *Studies in Language* 3.1.37-64.
- Hopper, Paul J., and Sandra A. Thompson. 1980. Transitivity in Grammar and Discourse. *Language* 56.251-99.
- Kendon, Adam. 1972. Some relationships between body motion and speech. *Studies in dyadic communication*, ed. by Aron Wolfe Siegman and Benjamin Pope, 177-210. Elmsford, N.Y.: Pergamon.
- Kendon, Adam. 1980. Gesticulation and speech: Two aspects of the process of utterance. *The Relationship of Verbal and Nonverbal Communication*, ed. by Mary Ritchie Key, 207-227. The Hague: Mouton.
- Kendon, Adam. 1983. Gesture and speech: how they interact. *Nonverbal Interaction*, ed. by John Wiemann and Randall Harrison, 13-45. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications.
- Kendon, Adam. 1984. Some uses of gesture. *Perspectives on Silence*, ed. by D.Tannen and M. Saville-Troike, 215-234. Norwood, N.J.: Ablex Publishing Corporation.

- Kendon, Adam. 2000. Language and gesture: Unity or duality. *Language and Gesture*, ed. by David McNeill, 47-63. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kipp, Michael. 2001. Anvil-A Generic Annotation Tool for Multimodal Dialogue. *Proceedings of the 7th European Conference on Speech and Technology* (*Eurospeech*), 1367-1370. Aalborg, Denmark.
- Levy, Elena T., and David McNeill. 1992. Speech, gesture, and discourse. *Discourse Processes* 15.277-301.
- Loehr, Daniel P. 2004. *Gesture and Intonation*. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation. Georgetown University, Washington D.C.
- McClave, Evelyn. 1994. Gestural Beats: The Rhythm Hypothesis. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 23.1.45-66.
- McClave, Evelyn. 1998. Pitch and manual gestures. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research* 27.69-89.
- McNeill, David. 1985. So you think gestures are nonverbal? *Psychological Review* 92.350-71.
- McNeill, David. 1992. *Hand and Mind What Gestures Reveal about Thought*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- McNeill, David, and Elena T. Levy. 1993. Cohesion and gesture. *Discourse Processes* 16.363-386.
- McNeill, David. (ed.) 2000. *Language and Gesture*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Prince, Ellen F. 1981. Toward a Taxonomy of Given-New Information. *Radical Pragmatics*, ed. by Peter Cole, 223-255. New York: Academic Press.
- Schegloff, Emanuel A. 1984. On some gestures' relation to talk. Structures of social action: studies in conversation analysis, ed. by J. Maxwell Atkinson and John Heritage, 266-296. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schuetze-Coburn, Stephan, Marian Shapley, and Elizabeth G. Weber. 1991. Units of Intonation in Discourse: A Comparison of Acoustic and Auditory Analyses. *Language and Speech* 34.3.207-234.

Tuite, Kevin. 1993. The production of gesture. Semiotica 93.83-105.

Zeng, Hui-ling. 1997. *Gestural contextualization in Chinese conversation*. National Chengchi University, Taipei: Unpublished M.A. Thesis.