

APPENDIX II : data

A(S): Communication strategies in spoken language produced by learner from advanced group

1. There are many paralleling bars and on the bars there are many balls, small balls. Those balls are black. Is that clear or..? It's a very traditional tool in Chinese for counting things or mathematics. The shape is rectangular and there are many bars paralleling on the rectangle and there are also many black small balls on each bars. Is that clear? Because it's a traditional tool, we don't use it often now.-----abacus
2. When you go outdoor and you want to take a rest, take a nap(snap) maybe under the tree, then you will need this tool. It look like a piece of cloth and you hang in between two trees. Maybe you should tie the string of the cloth to the two trees and then you can sleep on it. Maybe...a little...when you are sleeping on it, you may feel a little swinging.-----hammock
3. On February, there's a very traditional festival in Taiwan. On that festival, many children will take this thing at night to take some adventure. It look like kind of lamp. There is a string, also a bar connected to string. So you can take lamp and to...especially for children like to play.-----lantern
4. On...Farmers often use this kind of stuff to prevent the birds to eat their crops. This kind of thing looks like human being. They are made of ...I forget the word made of something derived from the farm. They also wear some clothes. I think the clothes are not used by farmer anymore. Is that clear?-----scarecrow
5. Children like this thing very much because when...maybe when they take break, they like to play with this thing. You can see...the thing look like a bar...an even bar...on each side of the bar, there are maybe two chairs, each side have two chairs, so the children can sit on the chairs, because they have different weight, the bar will move according to their weight.-----weight
6. This thing belongs to the house and it is often on the roof to the place on the roof. In the story of Christmas, it is said that Santa clauz have to use this thing to enter the house and to give presnts to the children. I think people live in this house need this stuff because they...sometimes they want to warm the house so they build the fire. Because you build fire, there must be some air pollution...no...some kind of air and you must have to let the air out. So you this kind of design to make your house more clean clean air.-----chimney
7. Sometimes you lift very very heavy things for a while, when you come home, you will find your hands have little... something like nipple. ((nipple?)) You hands will swell to some small stuff look like beans like small beans and you will feel very

- hurt. Maybe in the small beans, there are...the beans may contain fluid...human fluid. Is that clear? The doctor will use a pair of scissor or something like that to cut the beans to let the liquid out and put on some medicine and to let hands heal quicklier. ((more quickly)).-----blister
8. If you have some injury on you body...small injury...you may use this small tool to put the medicine on your injury. It look like a small bar and on each side there are some cotton on it. So you can use the each side to use medicine to let medicine cover your body.-----cotton bud
9. When you are clean your house, especially for the floor, at the end, you will make the dirt together in the group, then you need this tool to take all dirt and then throw the dirt into the trash can. The tool has a bar and then there is a box connected to the bar. Can I mention another kind of this stuff? It's my own experience, when we were junior high school student, we have to clean the house, clean the school, I remember one time, I have to clean outdoors, so on the field, there are a lot of grass, we have to...the school ask someone to cut the grass, we use some tool to make the grass together, and then we need this kind of this stuff, but larger, and made of bamboo, leave, larger, this size. -----dust pan
10. It is a kind of bird. Many people believe it is the most beautiful bird in the world, because it can show you many kinds of colors and its feather can spread in the very extent...The special one...the bird want to show off for the female bird to court or something like that. Then it will show its feather. It's main color is very beautiful blue and very ...and green...if you take the feather from the...it has...generally it looks green but you can find it has black and blue and green eyes.-----peacock
11. This word is very abstract one. I think it means ...what are supposed to happen...what will happen in the person's life. For example, the Oedipus king, a famous drama, but very old, the god says ...said...he is going to kill his father and marry his mother and the fate determine that he will do this. Although he doesn't want to...He also followed what said by the God. O.K. In Chinese culture, many people like to ask someone to tell their future, maybe according to your hand or how to look like or just draw something, lot I think. Because people want to know what will happen in the future, they ask the bla bla teller to tell this thing.-----fate
12. Recently there was a very serious ...in south Asia, many people feel sorrowful and they want to do something for them and they also try to make themselves understand what the refugee's mood, and this kind of ...maybe similar to thing this. Is that clear? I still think is someone who cares more about others who are in need or suffer from something. Their care is similar to this thing. I think it has

- many many meanings, I just explain the general idea.-----sympathy
13. This often happens in the company. When your boss does something wrong, because you want to...no...when your boss does something wrong, you also say no you are good you are the greatest man in the world to tell lies in order to please your boss, I think this action behavior is what the word means. It often happens when there is an authority, or someone in power. Other people want to get better position, so they use this way to make themselves more appreciated by the authority.-----flattery
14. I think it means to achieve one's own goal, I think there are many forms of this stuff, someone wants better grade and someone wants a good family. Most of people they think earning many much money and have very expensive car, very luxury house and that's their goals, once they achieve their goals, they achieve this thing.-----success
15. It means tell no lies. Maybe tell the truth, this is a noun, you know a story that Washington cut the cherry trees? The moral of that story tell this thing. Is that clear? Do you understand what I am saying? Still tell the truth, don't hide the secret. I want to say a fairy tale, there is a adult, or a puppet, made of wood, once he tells lie, his nose grow very quickly. If he abide by this principle, then he look normal.-----honesty
16. In...our teacher often tell us not to have this kind of mood when they are success. That means you shouldn't don't feel prior to others and this means you feel prior to others and you are not a humble person. In Taiwan it is often said that if you are in kind of situation then you will fell very quickly.-----pride
17. It means you are very brave in order to take risk. Is that clear about what I am saying? Ordinary people need this thing and they often apply this thing in their daily life. Maybe when there is a contest, there is also a student who don't like to speak in public but he had this thing and to join that contest. A kind of mental support from himself, I think it's being brave to overcome things.-----courage
18. President Clinton had some extramarital with someone and then didn't have this toward his wife. That means he must stick to be loyal, or stick to someone. Is that clear? It can also be used for employee to their employer or the subordinate to an officer or someone to the authority. I think in movie...there seems to be a story talks...saying once maybe the employer are...is going to be killed, his fellow will save them, even though they are injured or they have some difficulties and they show this thing toward employer.-----faithfulness
19. It is often the job the lawyer should bring to the people, their job, maybe, that means they should put evil people to punishment, and make good people get what they should have. I think it is disappearing in our society. I remember...recently,

- there is a case mentioning there are three university students they are sentenced to death penalty and then to imprisonment. But there are...there were not enough evidence to say that they commit murder, but they were in jail for maybe four or five years, there are many groups to support them and ask the court to reconsider this case and then they were..they regain their freedom. In this case, the three people also gain this thing, although it is even very late.-----justice
20. A good teacher needs this thing toward their ..his students. A nurse also needs this thing toward their patient. Because they have to spend a long period of time doing boring stuff. Maybe this thing.-----patience

A(W): Communication strategies in written language produced by learner from advanced group.

1. This is a traditional Chinese device for counting things, especially in business. It looks like a rectangular box made of wood. There are many thin wood sticks paralleling in the box. There are also several small beads on each stick. Although this device is not used often in the modern times, many parents still ask their children to learn how to use it in a cram school in order to enforce their mathematical ability.-----abacus
2. This thing consists of a piece of clothes and some strings on the two sides of the clothes. Many people use it in a garden. Or people use it when they go camping or picnicking. They tie the strings to two tree trunks respectively. Therefore, the clothes will swing in the air. Then a man can lie on the clothes just like lying on thin bed, taking a nap outdoors.-----hammock
3. This thing can be lit. It has two parts. First part is a stick that people can take it to lift the things, because the stick is connected to the second part. The second part looks like a hollow bulb, which is often made of color paper. There is traditionally a candle inside the hollow ball. When the candle is lit, the hollow ball will flash. On certain festival, children hold this thing together to go into the darkness to have an adventure.-----lantern
4. This thing is often seen on the farms. Farmers use it to prevent sparrows from eating their crops. This thing looks like a man and it is made of dry grass with human's clothes. Usually, it looks like a huge puppet.-----scarecrow
5. The device is often seen in a park. Children like to play it very much. It looks like a big log. Children can sit on each side and try to balance this log by moving up and down-----seesaw
6. This is often seen on the roof. When people build fire in the house to make the house warmer, they need this thing to let out the smoke. This thing looks like a funnel, and it is often said that Santa Claus can slip into the house through this

- thing to send gifts to children.-----chimney
7. When people lift heavy things for a while, this thing will appear in their palms. This thing looks like small a bead, with liquid inside. It hurts when the bead is broken. Many doctors cure this by cutting the beads, since the surface of this thing is human skin, and then the liquid will flow out. Finally, the doctor will put some medicine on the wound. -----blister
 8. This is a plastic stick with cotton on the both sides of the stick. Doctors and nurse often use it to apply medicine on injuries, because the cotton can absorb medical fluid. Many people also use it to clean their ears after they take a bath.-----cotton bud
 9. In the final step of the cleaning the house, the dirt is gathered together on the floor. Then you use this device to pick up the dirt and put the dirt into a trash can. It looks like a box, with a stick on it. Therefore, you can easily lift it by holding the stick dust pan.-----dust pan
 10. This is a kind of birds and it is the most beautiful one to many people. The male ones are especially attractive, because they often show and spread their long and wonderful feathers. The colors of the feathers are black, green and blue. Some people think the feathers look like small eyes. -----peacock
 11. This means what happened in the past and what will happen in the future. Many people want to know this thing of their own, so they go to ask the fortune-teller. In addition, Oedipus the king is a famous story telling how a man rejects the thing but finally the things still come true.-----fate
 12. This means understanding other's feeling, especially those who are in bad situation. For instance, the floods in Southern Asia made many people dead and homeless. Other people try to understand and help the victims. Then you are said to have this feeling.-----sympathy
 13. This means saying some beautiful words to those who are of higher authorities in order to please him or her and to get benefits from him/her. For example, many employees tend to do this to their boss, hoping get promotions or something-----flattery
 14. This means to achieve one's goals. People have different goals and therefore, this concept can have various definitions. Many teachers like to tell their students not to be proud when they achieve this thing; otherwise, they will fail very soon.-----success
 15. This means to tell the truth and not hide the facts. For example, in the story of Washington tearing down the cherry tree, Washington told his father that he was the person who cut down the cherry tree; even he knew that his father will be very angry about this. This is what we often say 'X' is the best

- policy.-----honesty
16. This means feeling prior to others and even belittle others. 'Failure often comes after it.' Teachers often use this saying to tell students to be humble, which is the opposite of the things.-----pride
17. This means being brave and willing to take risks, especially when they are facing a difficult problems or a dangerous situation. People need this to take action and conquer the hard time. -----courage
18. This means to be loyal to somebody. This can be shown in the relationship between husband and wife. Without this, the couple may get divorced. We can say that Bill Clinton didn't have this thing because he betrayed his wife and had an extra-marital relationship with other woman.-----faithfulness
19. This means to punish the bad guys and return something to the good people. Layers are supposed to show this in our society. Our government should practice this, too, in order to maintain social order. However, our society lacks this thing right now.-----justice
20. This means a person can be clam and can wait for a long time without getting angry. This character can be easily seen in doctors or nurse. When checking the patients for their illness, they should be very careful and with this character so that they can deal with many trivial things. Patients would say they are good doctors or good nurse.-----patience

I(S): Communication strategies in spoken language produced by learner from intermediate group

1. This is a tool that Chinese people like to use it to count and it's good to use, but right now, we don't use it anymore. It's long time a ago, many people use it. // It is made of little, I don't know how to say that...there is many little thing ((用手做出一顆顆的樣子)), and it is ten...how to say that....people move the little thing to show how is exactly the number, so each one little thing means one and ...but...when it...because there's many lines so when the one line come to another line, it become ten, it means ten, the second line, when it change to another line, it become hundred, it means hundred, another one is thousand, is like that. ((用手指表示換行的動作))So people can count a very very and deal with very big number so it is very convenient for ancient people to use this.//It looks like ((比出長方形的樣子)), little thing, we can move it, many stick on one, we move it. ((用手比出彈算珠的樣子, 以及棒子上有珠珠的樣子))-----abacus
2. This is...In don't know where it comes from, people hang it between two trees and then they can sleep on it. I think only in the hot weather they use it, because they can sleep outside, they can sleep everywhere with this, because only if there

- is two trees, they can hang it between two trees and they can sleep on it. It's very soft. -----hammock
3. This is a thing that when a Chinese, a very big festival called...It has a story, long time ago, Chinese people use to take it to..it will have light and can show the roads. Because when they go outside, there is no light in ancient China, so they use it to show the light. But right now, we just use it to present...just a symbol, so we use it, it just become a symbol, doesn't have a real...we doesn't really use it in daily life. Outside of it is paper, ((用手比出圓球型的樣子)) and we hang it like this((用手拿燈籠的樣子))and it is interesting.-----lantern
4. We use it...the farmer use it and put them in the farm, it is made like human, it look like human, so when we put them in the farm, it can scare away the birds, or other animal that want to eat the...((crop 不會說迅速跳過))that want to come to the farm and they will scare them away. But it is not really human it just looks like human and we put them human clothes and make it more like human, just for scare the birds away.-----scarecrow
5. We can often see this in the park; children like to play this. This is kind of a big toy, two people sit on the two side of it and heavier one will fall down and the light...the less heavy one will get up...just like a game, two people can up side down...up side down.-----seesaw
6. This is the part of the structure of the house, it is one the top of the house. When they are...it's often that we burn something or we cooking, there will be smoke and it can use this and the smoke will go outside. We won't keep the smoke in the house, just for let the smoke go outside. Also in Christmas, this is where the Santa Clauz where he can climb in. So this is this place((用手比出長方形的樣子)).-----chimney
7. On our hand, when we do many hard work, or just grab something after a while, our hand will grow some little...it look like bubble, actually when we touch it, touch lightly, it won't break, but if we touch it very hardly, it will break and it will hurt. If we don't...because we touch something a lot of time, just after we do some hard word, like...if you clean the house everyday, because your hand have to touch many thing all the time, so you will grow x in your hand.-----blister
8. This is a very good tool. People invent it to...it is a stick and it's two side are cotton and people use it to...how to say that ((用雙手比出棉花棒的樣子))...it can sob water or medicine, if people get hurt, doctor or nurse will use it to...((不會單字))use the medicine and put on the patients when they hurt, their hand don't have to touch them, so it can make sure it is clean. We often use it to do this. Sometimes it's size is big and sometimes small, have different use and...it can clean your ears and your nose if you want.-----cotton bud

9. This is a...because when we clean house or something, we have to put the dirty or garbage together, so we'll put it into in for a moment then pick this thing to throwing. So it help us to collect our garbage. Temporarily...It is made like a stick and with a ...((用手比出畚箕盤子的部份)) with a little thing...to collect garbage to make sure garbage won't throw away, just collect it for a moment.-----dust pan
10. This is an animal, it look like a bird, but actually I don't think it's a bird. It have very beautiful...the male one have their feather can be very big, because they want to show this to their partner, just to show off, so they have very very beautiful feather, very big just like a fan. -----peacock
11. This is a noun...it means our life, our destiny...are all already...everyone have their own life and their life can be...already made by god, maybe by something, but it is already made, we can...maybe we can see the future but the future are already there, so it is destiny. People like to use this word a lot....maybe when they are disappointed...something happen to them, they will say oh...it's because of that, we can't change it. It just happen to be this, so we can't change it. We don't have the power to change it, because it is already done.-----fate
12. This a feeling when we see the poor people or see animal, when we see something bad thing happen, this make me, this make me..make us feel we want to help them, want to do something for them, so we'll have this feeling, because we want them better, we just want to help them. This feeling will make people to help other people. We see other people, they don't have something we have, so we will want to give them something. It is the feeling when one person see other person is miserable or something, the one person just want to help them because of this feeling. It is a very good side of human nature.-----sympathy
13. When we try to make someone like us or close us, we will try to do this to them, maybe...most of the time, we do this...to our boss or some people they have higher power, people superior, so we want to do this just to be close with them, because we think they are not better, just they have more power, sometimes...because they are our boss, our professor, so we will try to do this to make them like us more. It is the way we will get closer. When we do this, we will say something good, and but...sometimes it is not true, it just too over, we just say something that they doesn't really...maybe we doesn't really think that, but we will say this kind of thing just want to the other person feel good, have good feeling...a compliment ...make compliment, to them.-----flattery
14. This is the word, we use when we have the goal and we reach the goal, we will feel that we already X, ((作手勢要外國人回答)), already done this, so we use this word to mean we reach our goal. Sometime, when we have a good development by our career or school, people will say you have reach this thing, because you

- reach your goal and you look great. This the thing that most of us want to reach this, because it means very special thing in our life, if you can be that.-----success
15. This is...people tell the truth and he tell what he feel, and doesn't hide anything, it just mean truthful, I think this is what the word represent, This is a good character of person, I think every person should have this good character, with this people won't hide thing and won't tell the lie. They won't tell the lie, because they have this good character.-----honesty
16. This is what Mr. Darcy have...This is a thing when people have very much confidence of themselves, they think they are better than other people, they will have this feeling, because they are better education, come from better family or something like that, so they'll have this feeling, because they think they are better than other people, they will show...they think they are better, so they'll have this kind of feeling. Sometimes, it's not that bad, like parents they'll have this feeling of their children, because they think their children have done something good, or their children reach their goal, they feel very happy their children and they think oh he is my children. They are my children, I think they do a great job, so they will have this feeling. -----pride
17. This...when we face some difficulties or we face something we are fear...we fear, if we have this character, we will...feel like we have more power to face the difficulties, to overcome the difficulties and to face the thing we are scared, we are fear that we don't want to face it. This will make us to have the gust to face. With this, we can be fearless...people want to have this, because we think sometimes to try new things or to have adventure, you ought to have this, because without this, you can't do things that is new or maybe just like some adventure, you have this to face. When we face something, we don't know, unknown things, or like some or new world...you have this thing to help us go through those thing we don't know, because we don't know what we are facing. -----courage
18. I think this word used between couple or husband and wife, because two people they have connection, they have to...there are some principle, it is not...you have to follow some rule, so they should do this to each other and they don't break the promise between the two people, we often use it describe the husband and wife, most of the time, we think that they can't cheat on each other, they have to stick on this and it is not because of their marriage, sometimes it's because the two people they trust each other, so they will expect each other can't do this, don't break their connection and trust. -----faithfulness
19. It means what is good...right, there are many good thing and bad thing, wrong and right, with this we can know what's wrong and we shouldn't do the wrong thing,

- we should do the right thing, this help us to make thing clear, not make the right to wrong or make wrong to right, just to make us to clear what is right from wrong. When people are ...it often happen in the court, most of the time, we use law to clarify things, because we want law to show this word, what this word present, because we want they punish the bad guys, help the good guy. -----justice
20. With this, we can tolerate other things or when we do one thing for a long time or when we try something very hard, we'll have to have this. With this, we won't give up that easily. It can help us to stick on what we are doing, just don't give up. When we have this thing...like teacher have this, when their students are naughty or they want to...like a teacher when face a student who is...doesn't want to study or want to give or just make a lot of mistakes or something like that. But if a teacher have this, he or she can stick to it and didn't give up. Because he won't just give up, he will continue to help the students and continue to show the students what to do. This help the teachers don't give up easily.-----patience

I(W): Communication strategies in written language produced by learner from intermediate group

1. It's a traditional tool for education and unlike electronic calculator, it's used by hands. There are many black balls on it and a line between the top and the bottom of it -----abacus
2. This is a kind of bed, often seen outside for relaxation and enjoy the sunshine or winds etc. Maybe, we can see that in the mountain or in the garden. The differences between it and the normal bed we sleep on is that it can be shaken and it is tied between two trees.-----hammock
3. It's a kind of light that can be tool in the hand. There is a stick and a ball in which there is light. We can see this in the traditional Chinese festival, which is the end of Chinese New Year.-----lantern
4. There look like real people in the rice field. But actually, they are fake. The purpose of setting them is to scare away the birds that want to eat the crops.-----scarecrow
5. There are two sides of chairs on it. And people can sit on the different side to see which one is heavier or lighter. Children like to play this kind of toy especially. We can easily see them in the park.-----seesaw
6. It is on the top of the roof. And it's a aisle to the inside of the house although not normal people would go into the house through this, but for Santa Claus, the man who sends Christmas gift to children. It's function is to let the fire go out when people start fire on the stove in the house in the winter.-----chimney
7. It's a symptom on our skin on the hand. It can be caused by hot water, or maybe

- the skin is allergic to something. When the symptom appears, there are many small balls on the hand. When you touch it, it is very painful.-----blister
8. The shape of it is a small stick and with cotton on both sides. When we get hurt, we can put some medicine with this. Or after we take a bath, or swim, we can use this to dry our ears.-----cotton bud
 9. This often appears with bloom and collects dirties on the floor when we sweep the dirties. There is a long stick se can hold, and use the other hand to hold the bloom, then we can clean the house.-----dust pan
 10. This is a kind of large bird, often seen in the zoo, with very beautiful and colorful feathers. People would be excited when it open it's leather and it looks pride and confident. The pride is often the impression of people would think about it.-----peacock
 11. This is a noun, when we were born, our future is decided by it. But optimistic people don't think so, because they don't believe in it. They think they can change it by their efforts. However, others would believe too much like to ask the fortuneteller what their future would be and pay money trying to change their this.-----fate
 12. This a kind of emotional expression, when we see the poor people and would like to try our best to help them. Maybe, when we see a girl crying, we would say to her 'Are you OK?.' It is because we have this kind of emotion.-----sympathy
 13. That's we are saying something good but not true to a person because we want to please he or she. So we are telling a lie with beautiful words. By doing so, if the person who feels happier, then he or she would be more likely to say yes when we make askings.-----flattery
 14. This is opposite to failure. We often make a plan or goal to ask ourselves to achieve. When we make it, it is this word. Everyone wants this, no one would like to fail.-----success
 15. It's opposite to cheating. It's the best policy. When we are telling lies, we are acting this. If we don't have this in minds, we are not moral.-----honesty
 16. It's opposite to humble. Sometimes it would be thought to be bad. For example, if Mary got good grades, she told everyone she made it and everyone would think she is showing off. But sometimes, this is not bad expression. For example, Jack is very outstanding and his parents must be very this word of him. This is also a common way to use this word.-----pride
 17. If we are afraid to do something, we may need this to push ourselves. It can help us fight against our fear. With this, we can be strong and be able to face the problems more bravely.-----courage
 18. When the husband is having an affair, then he is lack of this to his marriage. For

- example, Clinton is said to lack this. We sometimes describe 'dog' as having this to its master.-----faithfulness
19. When we saw a little boy who was hitting by a strong, tall man, we may call the police to save the boy to show this. Also, this is most important rules in the court. If a judge doesn't have this, then he is not a good judge. Police help to keep this in our society.-----justice
20. When we are doing something boring, this is very important to help us keep going. Some job, especially need this, like doctor and nurse, they need to have this to treat the patient well.-----patience

E(S): Communication strategies in spoken language produced by learner from elementary group

1. It is a tool for Chinese people to count the figures in the old times. They have the little things on the tool and they can use to tick that. It has about six or five little things, little round things. And when the figures are five, they tick the five little things up. They can count to the sum of the figure. (()) It is a square thing and has many sticks on it. Every stick has ten little things on it. Many merchants in the old days use that because they didn't have calculator machine so they use that to make them easy to calculate. -----abacus
2. It is like a bed. When people go to picnic outside, they have it. They bind the thing on the tree and they can sleep on that. It is just like sleep on bed. It is very comfortable when you sleep in that, because you can swing. -----hammock
3. It is our Chinese tradition when we...It is a festival of Chinese when we...It has fire in it, we will use it to have light in the dark. It has round paper((gesture)) and has fire in it. Sometimes it has picture on the paper. -----lantern
4. The things are often seen in the field when the farmer doesn't want the birds to ear their crops. So they can a thing like a man just stand in the field and to avoid the birds to eat.-----scarecrow
5. It is a thing for children to play. It often is a long log ((用手比出翹翹板中間的部份))Often has two sit on one side((比右邊)), two sit on one side ((比左邊)). If the children sit on one side and the log will get down. Another children get on the other side and the log will be balance. -----seesaw
6. It is a thing on the roof and often on the Christmas Santa Clause will climb in it and get into the house.-----chimney
7. If you rub your hand, you will have some....you will hurt your hand. After a hour, there will something on your hand, a round bubble and it has water in it. -----blister
8. It is a thing that we use to...when you get hurt and have blood on it, and you use it

- to remove out the blood and we often use this thing to clear our ears to remove the dirty things out of our ears. -----cotton bud
9. It is a thing that when clean our floor, we use that thing to get the dirty thing together and it is to get the garbage in it. It is not we use to...When we use it to clean the floor and we get the thing to ((用手比出畚箕的形狀))it. It often...When we clean the floor, we must have something for it to have the garbage in it. I sweep the garbage in it, I can get the garbage by it and put it into the garbage((比出垃圾筒的樣子))-----dust pan
10. It is a bird and it has beautiful feathers on its back. It is male bird and people often use its feathers, very long feathers and many color on it and use it to decorate their clothes or their heads. We often can see it in the zoo. The male bird often expand its feathers to attract female and to attract their attention. Its feather is very big and like ((用手比出扇形)). I often can see like the little eyes on the feathers.
-----peacock
11. It is a word about...it is a word that we often...it is a word to describe our home life and we can often...and sometimes people think that our life is decided and often people think that our people think that our people life can be made by themselves, it is a word can be used when people have a lot of bad things and they often think that it is doomed, and sometimes people will go to the fortuneteller, he has balls and people will ask it to her and he looks into the ball and she will tell this people when will be happen, what will happen in the future.-----fate
12. When a man meet and woman and he wants to please her and he will say a lot of very beautiful thing to her, what beautiful about her and what good about her and try to make her a good image of him and it is a word that to describe this man's action.-----sympathy
13. When people did a good job...when a person did a job and finish it. He is very proud of his job and he will...it is a word to describe his...the state...the situation when he complete his job very good.-----flattery
14. It is a word to describe a people a person he doesn't like to lie to another one. It is like his characters.-----success
15. It is a characteristics of people to and when people have this characteristics and he will do his, he will behave himself very X. He often looks down to people and he thinks that he is very good and everything and all people can not be competent to him. All people don't have the ability, the good ability as him. When he has this characteristics, he has all this actions. Often this people will scorn at others. That is a noun word to describe X. -----honesty
16. It is a word to describe a person's feeling when he has this feeling, he can go to do the thing he wanted. Often...when people have fear about something and his

- friends will pat him on his shoulder and talk to him that you have to be brave and have this feeling in your heart and you will don't fear anything. -----pride
17. It is a characteristics and to describe a person who will not betray his lord or boss. He will not do anything bad or anything deceitful to him. He will very...Sometimes, he is loyal to his boss. He...For example, sometimes in a company...and always a lot of people who will have some...there are some people who have the advice, good advice to his boss and tell him what is good about his company and what is bad to his company. Sometimes, the others will not say anything to his boss and...they only say something good to their boss, say something that their boss likes to hear. This word is to describe people who are heartfelt...who give the advice heartily. They didn't give the advice for the bad purpose. They just want the company to be good. Sometimes, in between the friends, they will not betray the others and he is very true to his friends. This word just to describe this true heart. -----courage
18. It is a word to describe the thing that is right. When a judge...they judge a crime and they judge what...is that people do this thing wrong or right. Sometimes a hero do a very big thing, he does it for the right purpose, because he thinks that he did it right and it's helpful to the other people. He thinks that this word usually has the positive meaning. The word is to describe his purpose. He thinks that his purpose is very good, helpful, and is not evil. It often be used in the court. When judge do the right judgment, the person who gets hurt will think that the judge's action was good and was very fair to them. the word is to describe the meaning of the this fairness to the people who gets hurt. -----faithfulness
19. When you see someone poor and you'll feel...you will have a feeling about her. Often this poor person is in a bad situation like she doesn't have a place to live or she has the bad family and she doesn't know where to go. When you see her in the street and you will this feeling about her. You will want to do something for her and...It is...when people have so kind heart and he will have this feeling to his friend or the strangers in the street. He will have awhen he sees something bad to her friends or strangers, he will thinks that it is poor, it is sorry to have things happen.-----justice
20. When you have to wait a long long time, and you will have this. When you are waiting someone or something to do, you will have this feeling to stick. When you wait a long time and you will be very nervous or you will not want to wait. You have this feeling to get insisted ...to..if you have this feeling, you will insist on the things to its end. When someone is very...is not good at waiting, you will tell her to wait, the situation will be good, just like calm down. Because the person doesn't want to wait, I tell her to have this feeling and to clam down and can not

be impatient.-----patience

E(W): Communication strategies in written language produced by learner from elementary group

1. It is a device invented by ancient Chinese people to solve mathematic problems. People take advantage of the beans set in the device to represent numbers.-----abacus
2. It's usually made of clothes. People who go on picnic like to hang it between two trees and lie on it to take a good snap. Moreover, its size is for one person generally.-----hammock
3. According to a Chinese festival, people will carry it on the street for celebration. However, it could be also used as the modern flashlight to help people see clearer in the dark, but inside it is not lamp but candle.-----lantern
4. It's generally farmers who make it and set it on the farm to scare away any birds that eat crops. It's made of straws and has the shape of human body.---scarecrow
5. We often see this in the park or playground for children. It takes at least two people to play the facility. Often, people divided into two groups and will sit on the two ends of it. The rationale for this is somewhat like a Libra.-----seesaw
6. In Christmas. Santa goes into the house through this. It's on the roof. When we cook in the kitchen, the smoke would through it to the outside. Factories also use to let smoke out.-----chimney
7. When you are burn by fire, it will appear on your skin. It's like water ball. You can't use needle to break it that would make it worse. We should use ice water to cold it.-----blister
8. It's made of cotton and wand. The cotton is like a ball. Cottons are on the two sides of the wand. When someone was hurt, we put some medicine on it to clean the place we got hurt. We also use it to clean our ears. It's a thin wand with cotton on both sides.-----cotton bud
9. It's a tool to clean the house. It can be used to collect trash, but it is not a trashcan. It's a simple tool without electricity. It's usually about one meter high. Another tool always appears with it. They are couple. When a room with trash everywhere, we use another tool to collect them, and then put all trash in it, so that we can take trash easily to the trashcan.-----dust pan
10. A kind of bird. Its features are very beautiful. Male is more beautiful than female. In the zee, when it sees someone who dressed more beautiful him, it would open its tailor. In the original times, its tailor is closed, but when it opens, it looks like many stars or many eyes on it. The colors of its feather are green and blue. People often use its feathers to decorate hats or something.-----peacock

11. Some people say it can't be denied, but some people believe that it can be changed if you try hard to change it. For example, a witch told you that you would break your leg in the middle night. So you try hard to prevent it, you stay in the bed all day. But you still break your leg, so we might say that's your this. It's about future, people are curious about that and try to know it through Tarot or astrology. Just want to know what would be like in the future.-----fate
12. When we see somebody gets hurt, we also feel the pain. When someone meets some bad things, we would say 'I really feel sorry about it.' It's a kind of human emotion.-----sympathy
13. A kind of action. If you want to get some good thing from somebody, you may do anything to make him happy. For example, his hairdo is awful, but you will say it is suitable to him. It's close to tell lies, but its purpose is to make him feel happy and like you, not directly through money or present.-----flattery
14. Do a good job. Do your best to make a thing done, to reach a goal and to complete a good job. We might fail many times, but through hardworking, finally we reach the goal. Failure is the mother of it.-----success
15. President of America, Jorge Washington, when he still was a child, he cut down the trees. Because he told the truth, his father didn't punish him. The opposite of lie. We often say this is the best policy. When we make a mistake, we don't hide it.-----honesty
16. When you win the game, your family may be X of you. However, if you hold this feeling too much, people won't like you.-----pride
17. A kind of spirit. When we do a very hard thing, we need it. We need it to make us step forward. When one fear something, we say that they doesn't have this. The opposite of scare.-----courage
18. A dog has this to its owner. Or, if husband doesn't have this to his wife, he may love other women.-----faithfulness
19. It always relates with court. The opposite of it is devil. -----justice
20. Even you are tired of doing something, but in order to complete it, you wtill calm down and not in a hurry to do it. Sometimes you might want to eat something, but you have to wait in line, wait for about thirty minutes. For you are eager to eat it, so you would let yourself slow down and be X to wait in line.-----patience