

Table of Contents

Chapter One Introduction.....	9
1.1 Research Background and Motivation	12
1.2 Shanghai’ s Male Sexual Workers	16
1.2.1 The definition of male sexual workers.....	16
1.2.2 The places where sex is sold	17
Clubs (body building gyms).....	18
Entrepreneurial (Self-Employed) Prostitutes	18
1.2.3 Pathways to entering the trade	19
Through private contacts.....	19
Through gay groups	20
Through public meeting places	20
1.3 Description of the Work performed by male to male sex workers.....	22
Working it	22
In the name of preventive health and bodybuilding.....	22
Service Customers	24
1.4 Research problems	25
Chapter Two the History of Male to Male Sex Work.....	29
Introduction to the Primary Historical Materials	29
2.1 Nan Shi’ s The Secret History of Chinese Male Prostitutes.....	30
2.2 Ge Tong	33
2.3 Daling Liu (Taling Liu).....	37
Chapter Three Research Methods.....	42
3.1 Method and Research Subjects	42

Defining the Research Subjects	42
In-depth Interview	45
Design of the Interview Content.....	46
3.2 Profile of interviewees	52
Individual Interviews with the 15 Male to Male Sex Workers: their Personal Stories	55
Chapter Four Alienation among Shanghai's Male Prostitutes.....	101
4.1 The Almighty Dollar (Money).....	102
4.2 Alienation of Marital Ethics and Intimacy	116
4.3 Individual Self-alienation	123
Chapter V Conclusions and recommendations	127
5.1 Conclusion.....	128
5.2 Discussion	133
5.3 Discovery	139
5.4 Research limitations.....	140
5.5 Suggestions for further research	142
References.....	144